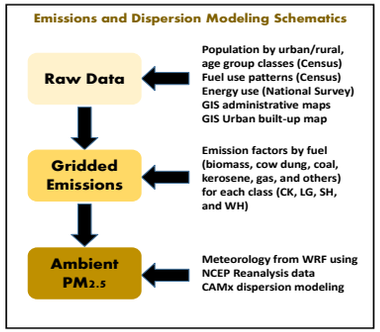
Household Energy Consumption, Emissions, Pollution, and Health Impacts in India

STATE	**Andhra Pradesh**
DISTRICT	**Visakhapatnam**

(state and district as of census-India, 2011)

Household energy consumption (HEC) emissions were calculated in four classes - cooking (CK), lighting (LG), space heating (SH), and water heating (WH). Bottom-up emissions for the four classes are available @ 0.25 degree spatial resolution, and further aggregated to district and state level. A sub-classification is available by fuel - biomass, coal, kerosene, liquified petroleum gas (LPG), and others.



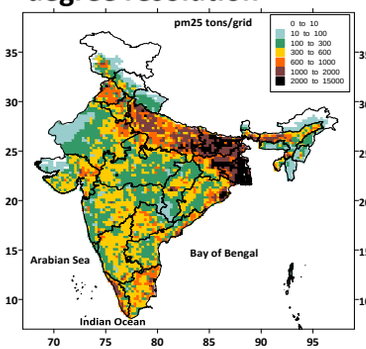
%Households Primary Cooking Fuel

gas+elec	others
45.0%	55.0%

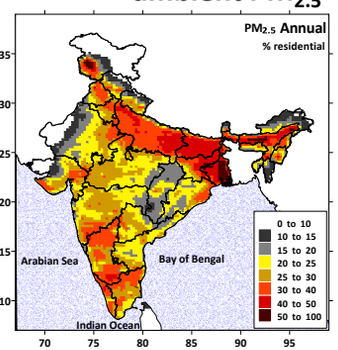
Estimated district annual HEC emissions

Paticulates (2.5μm)	12,020	tons
Sulfur dioxide	1,140	tons
Nitrogen oxides	185	tons
Carbon monoxide	207,400	tons
Hydrocarbons	22,240	tons
Black carbon (BC)	2,570	tons
Organic carbon	5,160	tons
Carbon dioxide (CO2)	0.90	mil tons

Estimated $PM_{2.5}$ emissions @ 0.25 degree resolution



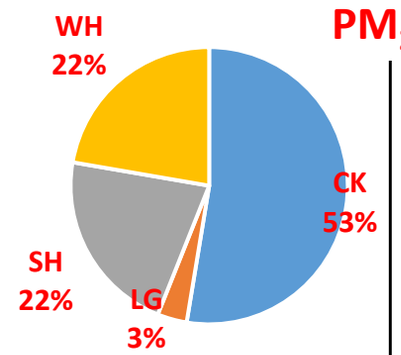
Modeled share of HEC emissions to ambient $PM_{2.5}$

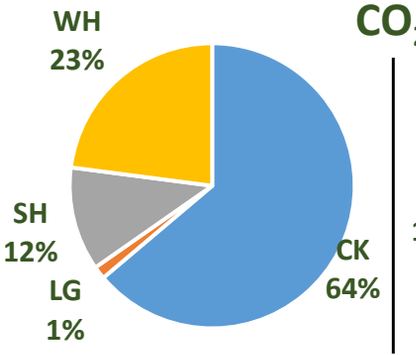


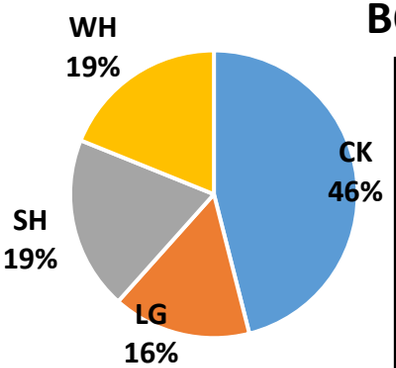
URBAN emissions .info

GLOBAL ALLIANCE FOR CLEAN COOKSTOVES

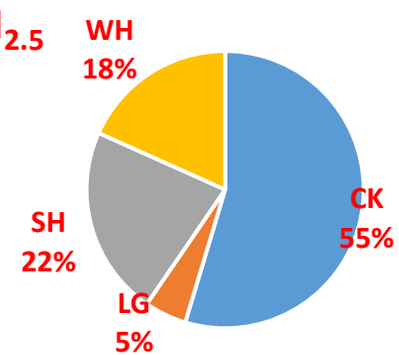
DISTRICT EMISSIONS

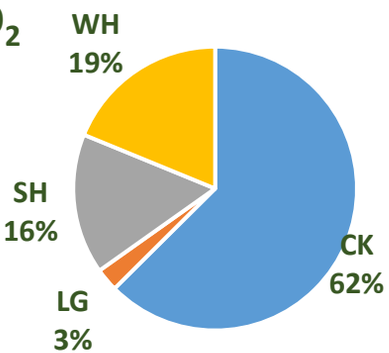


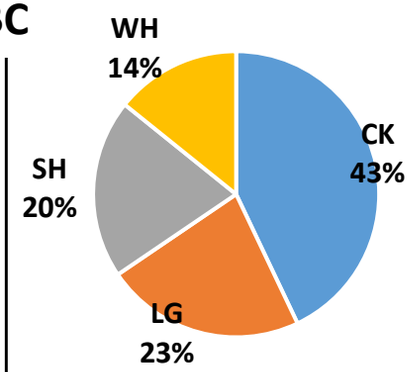




NATIONAL EMISSIONS







% contribution of HEC emissions to modeled ambient $PM_{2.5}$ concentrations

(concentrations were conducted using the WRF-CAMx models)

National	29.6%
District	18.2%

The health impacts of outdoor air pollution as ischemic heart diseases (which can lead to heart attacks), cerebrovascular disease (which can lead to strokes), chronic obstructive pulmonary diseases, lower respiratory infections, and cancers (in trachea, lungs, and bronchitis) were estimated using the age-dependent relative risk functions detailed in the Global Burden of Disease study and dispersion modeling results from this study. The final calculations were conducted at the district level using the population distribution by age presented in Census-India.

Estimated premature mortality of outdoor air pollution per year - apportioned to HEC emissions

National	84,000 - 115,000
District	111 - 126

Emission and dispersion modeling results, pollution animations, and summary sheets by district and state are hosted @ http://www.urbanemissions.info

Send your comments and questions to sim-air@urbanemissions.info