

# FLORA OF ROCHESTER CEMETERY, Cedar Co., Iowa (by species Latin name)

By Diana Horton, Ph.D., Associate Professor Emerita, University of Iowa May 2011

SPECIES LATIN NAME	SPECIES COMMON NAME	FAMILY LATIN NAME (COMMON NAME)	ORIGIN
<b>ANGIOSPERMS, GYMNOSPERMS &amp; FERNS</b>			
<b>Trees</b>			
<i>Acer negundo</i> L.	Boxelder or Ash-leaf Maple (adventive seedlings)	<i>Aceraceae</i> (Maple)	native
<i>Acer saccharinum</i> L.	Maple, Silver (adventive seedlings)	<i>Aceraceae</i> (Maple)	native
<i>Carya cordiformis</i> (Wangenh.) K.Koch	Hickory, Bitternut or Pignut (adventive seedlings)	<i>Juglandaceae</i> (Walnut)	native
<i>Catalpa speciosa</i> Warden ex Engelm.	Catalpa, Northern; Catawba or Cigar Tree; Indian Bean	<i>Bignoniaceae</i> (Trumpet-creeper)	N.Am., not IA
<i>Celtis occidentalis</i> L.	Hackberry	<i>Ulmaceae</i> (Elm)	native
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i> Marshall	Ash, Green or Red (adventive seedlings)	<i>Oleaceae</i> (Olive)	native
<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i> L.	Locust, Honey (adventive seedlings)	<i>Fabaceae/Leguminosae</i> (Pea; Bean)	native
<i>Juniperus virginiana</i> L. var. <i>virginiana</i>	Redcedar, Eastern (planted trees, adventive seedlings)	<i>Cupressaceae</i> (Redwood; Cypress)	native
<i>Morus alba</i> L.	Mulberry, White or Russian or Silkworm (adventive seedlings)	<i>Moraceae</i> (Mulberry)	e.Asia
<i>Picea abies</i> (L.) H.Karst.	Spruce, Norway	<i>Pinaceae</i> (Pine)	Europe
<i>Pinus nigra</i> Arnold	Pine, Austrian	<i>Pinaceae</i> (Pine)	Europe
<i>Pinus strobus</i> L.	Pine, Eastern White or Northern White	<i>Pinaceae</i> (Pine)	native
<i>Populus deltoides</i> W.Bartram ex Marshall ssp. <i>monilifera</i> (Aiton) Eckenw.	Cottonwood, Plains (adventive suckers)	<i>Salicaceae</i> (Willow)	native
<i>Populus tremuloides</i> Michx.	Aspen, Trembling or Quaking (adventive suckers)	<i>Salicaceae</i> (Willow)	native
<i>Prunus serotina</i> Ehrh.	Cherry, Black (adventive seedlings)	<i>Rosaceae</i> (Rose)	native
<i>Prunus virginiana</i> L.	Chokecherry (adventive suckers)	<i>Rosaceae</i> (Rose)	native
<i>Quercus alba</i> L.	Oak, White or Eastern White	<i>Fagaceae</i> (Beech)	native
<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i> Michx.	Oak, Burr or Mossy-cup (adventive seedlings)	<i>Fagaceae</i> (Beech)	native
<i>Quercus rubra</i> L.	Oak, Northern Red (planted trees, adventive seedlings)	<i>Fagaceae</i> (Beech)	native
<i>Quercus velutina</i> Lam. in Lam. et al.	Oak, Black	<i>Fagaceae</i> (Beech)	native
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i> L.	Locust, Black (adventive seedlings)	<i>Fabaceae/Leguminosae</i> (Pea; Bean)	N.Am., not IA
<i>Tilia americana</i> L. var. <i>americana</i>	Basswood, American (adventive seedlings)	<i>Tiliaceae</i> (Linden)	native
<i>Ulmus rubra</i> Muhl.	Elm, Slippery (adventive seedlings)	<i>Ulmaceae</i> (Elm)	native
<b>Shrubs/Vines</b>			
<i>Amorpha canescens</i> Nutt. ex Pursh	Leadplant	<i>Fabaceae/Leguminosae</i> (Pea; Bean)	native
<i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i> (L.) Fernald	Hogpeanut, American	<i>Fabaceae/Leguminosae</i> (Pea; Bean)	native
<i>Calystegia sepium</i> (L.) Brummitt ssp. <i>angulata</i> Brummitt [sec. Frymoyer]	Bindweed, Hedge; Wild Morning Glory; Rutland Beauty	<i>Convolvulaceae</i> (Morning Glory)	native

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<i>Campsis radicans</i> (L.) Seem. ex Bureau	Trumpet Creeper or Vine; Devil's Shoelaces or Shoestrings; Hell Vine	<i>Bignoniaceae</i> ( <i>Trumpet-creeper</i> )	native
<i>Ceanothus americanus</i> L.	New Jersey Tea	<i>Rhamnaceae</i> ( <i>Buckthorn</i> )	native
<i>Celastrus scandens</i> L.	Bittersweet, American	<i>Celastraceae</i> ( <i>Spindle or Staff Tree</i> )	native
<i>Clematis cf. virginiana</i> L.	Virgin's Bower	<i>Ranunculaceae</i> ( <i>Buttercup; Crowfoot</i> )	native
<i>Clematis pitcheri</i> Torr. & A.Gray var. <i>pitcheri</i> [ <i>sec. Scott</i> ]	Clematis, Bellflower or Pitcher's	<i>Ranunculaceae</i> ( <i>Buttercup; Crowfoot</i> )	native
<i>Corylus americana</i> Walter	Hazelnut; Hazel, American	<i>Betulaceae</i> ( <i>Birch</i> )	native
<i>Dioscorea villosa</i> L.	Yam, Wild; Yam or Colic Root	<i>Dioscoreaceae</i> ( <i>Yam</i> )	native
<i>Fallopia convolvulus</i> (L.) Á.Löve [= <i>Polygonum convolvulus</i> L.]	Bindweed, Black	<i>Polygonaceae</i> ( <i>Smartweed</i> )	Eurasia, n.Africa
<i>Fallopia scandens</i> (L.) Holub [ <i>sec. Frymoyer</i> ] [= <i>Polygonum scandens</i> L.]	False-buckwheat, Climbing	<i>Polygonaceae</i> ( <i>Smartweed</i> )	native
<i>Menispermum canadense</i> L.	Moonseed, Canada	<i>Menispermaceae</i> ( <i>Moonseed</i> )	native
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i> (L.) Planch.	Virginia Creeper	<i>Vitaceae</i> ( <i>Grape</i> )	native
<i>Rhus glabra</i> L.	Sumac, Smooth	<i>Anacardiaceae</i> ( <i>Cashew; Sumac</i> )	native
<i>Rhus typhina</i> L.	Sumac, Staghorn	<i>Anacardiaceae</i> ( <i>Cashew; Sumac</i> )	native
<i>Ribes missouriense</i> Nutt. ex Torr. & A.Gray	Gooseberry, Wild	<i>Grossulariaceae</i> ( <i>Gooseberry</i> )	native
<i>Rosa arkansana</i> Porter var. <i>suffulta</i> (Greene) Cockerell [= <i>R. suffulta</i> Greene]	Rose, Prairie	<i>Rosaceae</i> ( <i>Rose</i> )	native
<i>Rosa carolina</i> L.	Rose, Carolina	<i>Rosaceae</i> ( <i>Rose</i> )	native
<i>Rosa multiflora</i> Thunb.	Rose, Multiflora	<i>Rosaceae</i> ( <i>Rose</i> )	e.Asia
<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i> Porter	Blackberry, Allegheny	<i>Rosaceae</i> ( <i>Rose</i> )	native
<i>Rubus flagellaris</i> Willd.	Dewberry, Northern	<i>Rosaceae</i> ( <i>Rose</i> )	native
<i>Rubus occidentalis</i> L.	Raspberry, Black	<i>Rosaceae</i> ( <i>Rose</i> )	native
<i>Salix humilis</i> Marshall var. <i>humilis</i>	Willow, Prairie	<i>Salicaceae</i> ( <i>Willow</i> )	native
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i> L.	Elderberry, Common	<i>Caprifoliaceae</i> ( <i>Honeysuckle</i> )	native
<i>Sicyos angulatus</i> L.	Bur Cucumber	<i>Cucurbitaceae</i> ( <i>Gourd; Cucumber</i> )	native
<i>Smilax lasioneura</i> Hook. [= <i>S. herbacea</i> L. ssp. <i>lasioneura</i> (Hook.) Á.Löve & D.Löve]	Carrión Flower	<i>Liliaceae</i> ( <i>Lily</i> )	native
<i>Smilax tamnoides</i> L. [= <i>S. hispida</i> Muhl.]	Greenbrier, Bristly; China Root; Hellfetter	<i>Smilacaceae</i> ( <i>Greenbrier; Catbrier</i> )	native
<i>Strophostyles helvula</i> (L.) Elliott [ <i>sec. Scott</i> ]	Wild Bean, Trailing; Annual Woolly Bean; Trailing Fuzzy-bean	<i>Fabaceae/Leguminosae</i> ( <i>Pea; Bean</i> )	native
<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i> (L.) Kuntze	Poison Ivy	<i>Anacardiaceae</i> ( <i>Cashew; Sumac</i> )	native
<i>Vitis riparia</i> Michx.	Grape, Riverbank or Frost	<i>Vitaceae</i> ( <i>Grape</i> )	native
<b>Herbs</b>			
<i>Acalypha gracilens</i> A.Gray	Mercury, Three-seeded Slender	<i>Euphorbiaceae</i> ( <i>Spurge</i> )	native

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<i>Acalypha rhomboidea</i> Raf.	Mercury, Three-seeded Common; Rhombic Copper-leaf	Euphorbiaceae (Spurge)	native
<i>Achillea millefolium</i> L.	Yarrow, Common; Common Milfoil	Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	native
<i>Ageratina altissima</i> (L.) R.M.King & H.Robinson [= <i>Eupatorium rugosum</i> Houtt.]	Snakeroot, Common White	Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	native
<i>Agrimonia gryposepala</i> Wallr.	Agrimony, Tall Hairy or Common	Rosaceae (Rose)	native
<i>Agrostis perennans</i> (Walter) Tuck.	Bent Grass, Upland or Autumn	Poaceae/Gramineae (Grass)	native
<i>Alliaria petiolata</i> (M.Bieb.) Cavara & Grande	Garlic Mustard	Brassicaceae/Cruciferae (Mustard; Cabbage)	Europe
<i>Allium canadense</i> L.	Onion, Wild; Wild Garlic	Liliaceae (Lily)	native
<i>Allium cernuum</i> Roth [sec. Frymoyer]	Onion, Nodding Wild; Wild Onion	Liliaceae (Lily)	native
<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i> L.	Ragweed, Common or Annual	Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	native
<i>Ambrosia trifida</i> L.	Ragweed, Giant or Great	Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	native
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i> Vitman	Bluestem, Big; Turkeyfoot	Poaceae/Gramineae (Grass)	native
<i>Androsace occidentalis</i> Pursh	Rock Jasmine, Western; Western Androsace	Primulaceae/Myrsinaceae (Primrose)	native
<i>Anemone canadensis</i> L.	Anemone, Canada	Ranunculaceae (Buttercup; Crowfoot)	native
<i>Anemone cylindrica</i> A.Gray	Anemone, Long-headed or Candle; Thimbleweed	Ranunculaceae (Buttercup; Crowfoot)	native
<i>Anemone quinquefolia</i> L. var. <i>quinquefolia</i>	Anemone, Wood	Ranunculaceae (Buttercup; Crowfoot)	native
<i>Antennaria neglecta</i> Greene	Pussytoes, Field	Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	native
<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i> (L.) Hook.	Pussytoes, Plantain-leaved	Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	native
<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i> L.	Dogbane, Spreading; Pink-flowered Dogbane	Apocynaceae (Dogbane; Oleander)	native
<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i> L.	Indian Hemp; Prairie Dogbane	Apocynaceae (Dogbane; Oleander)	native
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i> L.	Columbine, Canada	Ranunculaceae (Buttercup; Crowfoot)	native
<i>Arisaema dracontium</i> (L.) Schott in Schott & Endl. [sec. Rhodes]	Dragon, green or Root	Araceae (Arum; Calla)	native
<i>Arnoglossum atriplicifolium</i> (L.) H.Robinson [= <i>Calathea atriplicifolia</i> L.]	Indian Plantain	Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	native
<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i> Nutt. ssp. <i>ludoviciana</i>	Sage, White or Silver; Silver Wormwood	Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	native
<i>Asclepias amplexicaulis</i> Sm.	Milkweed, Sand; Bluntleaf Milkweed	Asclepiadaceae (Milkweed)	native
<i>Asclepias purpurascens</i> L.	Milkweed, Purple	Asclepiadaceae (Milkweed)	native
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i> L.	Milkweed, Common	Asclepiadaceae (Milkweed)	native
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i> L. ssp. <i>interior</i> Woodson	Milkweed, Butterfly; Butterfly Weed	Asclepiadaceae (Milkweed)	native
<i>Asclepias verticillata</i> L.	Milkweed, Whorled; Horsetail Milkweed	Asclepiadaceae (Milkweed)	native
<i>Asparagus officinalis</i> L. [sec. Scott]	Asparagus, Garden or Common	Liliaceae (Lily)	Europe
<i>Astragalus canadensis</i> L.	Milkvetch, Canada	Fabaceae/Leguminosae (Pea; Bean)	native
<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i> (L.) Roth ex Mert. var. <i>angustum</i> (Willd.) G.W.Lawson	Fern, Northern Lady	Dryopteridaceae (Fern, Wood)	native

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<i>Baptisia alba</i> (L.) Vent. var. <i>macrophylla</i> (Larisey) Isely [= <i>B. lactea</i> (Raf.) Thieret]	Indigo, White False or White Wild or Milky White	<i>Fabaceae/Leguminosae</i> (Pea; Bean)	native
<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i> W.T.Aiton in Aiton & W.T.Aiton	Yellow Rocket; Common Winter Cress	<i>Brassicaceae/Cruciferae</i> (Mustard; Cabbage)	Eurasia
<i>Bidens frondosa</i> L.	Beggar-ticks	<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i> (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	native
<i>Boechera laevigata</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) Al-Shehbaz [= <i>Arabis laevigata</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) Poir.]	Rock Cress, Smooth	<i>Brassicaceae/Cruciferae</i> (Mustard; Cabbage)	native
<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i> (Michx.) Torr.	Sideoats Grama	<i>Poaceae/Gramineae</i> (Grass)	native
<i>Brickellia eupatorioides</i> (L.) Shinners [= <i>Kuhnia eupatorioides</i> L.]	False Boneset	<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i> (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	native
<i>Bromus commutatus</i> Schrad.	Brome, Meadow; Hairy Chess	<i>Poaceae/Gramineae</i> (Grass)	Europe
<i>Bromus inermis</i> Leyss.	Brome, Smooth or Hungarian	<i>Poaceae/Gramineae</i> (Grass)	Eurasia
<i>Bromus tectorum</i> L.	Brome, Downy; Downy Chess; Cheatgrass	<i>Poaceae/Gramineae</i> (Grass)	Europe
<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i> (Michx.) P.Beauv.	Bluejoint	<i>Poaceae/Gramineae</i> (Grass)	native
<i>Calamagrostis stricta</i> (Timm) Koeler ssp. <i>inexpansa</i> (A.Gray) C.W.Greene [= <i>C. inexpansa</i> A.Gray]	Reedgrass, Northern	<i>Poaceae/Gramineae</i> (Grass)	native
<i>Callirhoe involucrata</i> (Torr. & A.Gray) A.Gray [sec. Kohrt]	Poppy Mallow, Purple	<i>Malvaceae</i> (Mallow)	native
<i>Campanula americana</i> L.	Bellflower, Tall	<i>Campanulaceae</i> (Bellflower; Bluebell)	native
<i>Campanula rapunculoides</i> L.	Bellflower, Creeping or Rover; False Rampion	<i>Campanulaceae</i> (Bellflower; Bluebell)	Eurasia
<i>Cannabis sativa</i> L.	Hemp, Marijuana	<i>Cannabaceae</i> (Indian Hemp)	Asia
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i> (L.) Medik.	Shepherd's Purse	<i>Brassicaceae/Cruciferae</i> (Mustard; Cabbage)	Eurasia
<i>Carex cf. alopecoidea</i> Tuck.	Sedge	<i>Cyperaceae</i> (Sedge)	native
<i>Carex annectens</i> (E.P.Bicknell) E.P.Bicknell	Sedge	<i>Cyperaceae</i> (Sedge)	native
<i>Carex bicknellii</i> Britton in Britton & A.Br.	Sedge	<i>Cyperaceae</i> (Sedge)	native
<i>Carex blanda</i> Dewey	Sedge	<i>Cyperaceae</i> (Sedge)	native
<i>Carex brevior</i> (Dewey) Mack. ex Lunell	Sedge	<i>Cyperaceae</i> (Sedge)	native
<i>Carex cephalophora</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	Sedge	<i>Cyperaceae</i> (Sedge)	native
<i>Carex davisii</i> Schwein. & Torr.	Sedge	<i>Cyperaceae</i> (Sedge)	native
<i>Carex grisea</i> Wahlenb.	Sedge	<i>Cyperaceae</i> (Sedge)	native
<i>Carex haydenii</i> Dewey	Sedge	<i>Cyperaceae</i> (Sedge)	native
<i>Carex leavenworthii</i> Dewey	Sedge	<i>Cyperaceae</i> (Sedge)	native
<i>Carex meadii</i> Dewey	Sedge	<i>Cyperaceae</i> (Sedge)	native
<i>Carex mesochorea</i> Mack.	Sedge	<i>Cyperaceae</i> (Sedge)	native
<i>Carex cf. muehlenbergii</i> Schkuhr ex Willd.	Sedge	<i>Cyperaceae</i> (Sedge)	native
<i>Carex muskingumensis</i> Schwein.	Sedge	<i>Cyperaceae</i> (Sedge)	native
<i>Carex normalis</i> Mack.	Sedge	<i>Cyperaceae</i> (Sedge)	native
<i>Carex pellita</i> Willd.	Sedge	<i>Cyperaceae</i> (Sedge)	native
<i>Carex pensylvanica</i> Lam. in Lam. et al.	Sedge	<i>Cyperaceae</i> (Sedge)	native
<i>Carex rosea</i> Schkuhr ex Willd.	Sedge	<i>Cyperaceae</i> (Sedge)	native

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<i>Cenchrus longispinus</i> (Hack.) Fernald	Sandbur, Mat or Longspine	Poaceae/Gramineae (Grass)	native
<i>Cerastium fontanum</i> Baumg. ssp. <i>vulgare</i> (Hartm.) Greuter & Burdet [=C. <i>vulgatum</i> L.]	Chickweed, Common Mouse-ear	Caryophyllaceae (Carnation; Pink)	Europe
<i>Chamaecrista fasciculata</i> (Michx.) Greene var. <i>fasciculata</i> [sec. Frymoyer, Lyon]	Partridge Pea, Showy	Fabaceae/Leguminosae (Pea; Bean)	native
<i>Chamaesyce maculata</i> (L.) Small [=Euphorbia <i>maculata</i> L.]	Spurge, Carpet or Prostrate; Milk Purslane	Euphorbiaceae (Spurge)	native
<i>Chamaesyce nutans</i> (Lag.) Small [=Euphorbia <i>nutans</i> Lag.]	Spurge, Nodding; Eyebane	Euphorbiaceae (Spurge)	native
<i>Chenopodium album</i> L.	Lamb's Quarters; Pigweed	Chenopodiaceae (Goosefoot)	Europe
<i>Circaea lutetiana</i> L. ssp. <i>canadensis</i> (L.) Asch. & Magnus	Enchanters Nightshade, Broadleaf	Onagraceae (Evening Primrose)	native
<i>Cirsium discolor</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) Spreng.	Thistle, Field	Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	native
<i>Cirsium pumilum</i> (Nutt.) Spreng. var. <i>hillii</i> (Canby) B.Boivin	Thistle, Hill's	Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	native
<i>Claytonia virginica</i> L. [sec. Frymoyer]	Spring Beauty, Eastern	Portulacaceae (Purslane)	native
<i>Comandra umbellata</i> (L.) Nutt. ssp. <i>umbellata</i>	Toadflax, Bastard	Santalaceae (Sandalwood)	native
<i>Conyza canadensis</i> (L.) Cronquist [=Erigeron <i>canadensis</i> (L.) Cronquist]	Horseweed	Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	native
<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i> L.	Coreopsis, Tickseed; Lanceleaf Tickseed	Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	N.Am, not IA
<i>Coreopsis palmata</i> Nutt.	Coreopsis, Finger; Stiff Tickseed	Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	native
<i>Croton glandulosus</i> L. var. <i>septentrionalis</i> Müll.Arg.	Croton, Sand or Tropic	Euphorbiaceae (Spurge)	native
<i>Cryptotaenia canadensis</i> (L.) DC.	Honewort	Apiaceae/Umbelliferae (Carrot)	native
<i>Cyperus filiculmis</i> Vahl	Umbrella-sedge; Flatsedge	Cyperaceae (Sedge)	native
<i>Cypripedium candidum</i> Muhl. ex Willd. [sec. Brown]	Lady's Slipper, Small White	Orchidaceae (Orchid)	native
<i>Cypripedium parviflorum</i> Salisb. var. <i>pubescens</i> (Willd.) O.W.Knight [=C. <i>calceolus</i> L. var. <i>pubescens</i> (Willd.) Correll]	Lady's Slipper, Yellow	Orchidaceae (Orchid)	native
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i> L.	Orchardgrass	Poaceae/Gramineae (Grass)	Eurasia, Africa
<i>Dalea candida</i> Willd. [=Petalostemon <i>candidum</i> (Willd.) Michx.]	Prairie Clover, White	Fabaceae/Leguminosae (Pea; Bean)	native
<i>Dalea purpurea</i> Vent. var. <i>purpurea</i> [sec. Frymoyer] [=Petalostemon <i>purpureum</i> (Vent.) Rydb.]	Prairie Clover, Purple	Fabaceae/Leguminosae (Pea; Bean)	native
<i>Descurainia cf. sophia</i> (L.) Webb ex Prantl	Flixweed; Tansy Mustard; Herb Sophia	Brassicaceae/Cruciferae (Mustard; Cabbage)	Eurasia
<i>Descurainia pinnata</i> (Walter) Britton ssp. <i>brachycarpa</i> (Richardson) Detling	Tansy Mustard, Western	Brassicaceae/Cruciferae (Mustard; Cabbage)	native
<i>Desmodium canadense</i> (L.) DC.	Tick Trefoil, Showy or Canada	Fabaceae/Leguminosae (Pea; Bean)	native
<i>Desmodium glutinosum</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) A.W.Wood	Tick Trefoil, Pointed Leaf	Fabaceae/Leguminosae (Pea; Bean)	native
<i>Desmodium illinoense</i> A.Gray	Tick Trefoil, Illinois	Fabaceae/Leguminosae (Pea; Bean)	native

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<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i> (L.) Bernh.	Dutchman's Breeches	<i>Fumariaceae</i> (Bleeding Heart; Fumitory)	native
<i>Dichanthelium acuminatum</i> (Sw.) Gould & C.A.Clark [= <i>Panicum acuminatum</i> Sw. var. <i>acuminatum</i> ]	Panicgrass, Hairy	<i>Poaceae/Gramineae</i> (Grass)	native
<i>Dichanthelium oligosanthes</i> (Schult.) Gould ssp. <i>scribnerianum</i> (Nash) Freckmann & Lelong [= <i>Panicum oligosanthes</i> var. <i>scribnerianum</i> ]	Panicgrass, Scribner's	<i>Poaceae/Gramineae</i> (Grass)	native
<i>Dodecatheon meadia</i> L.	Shooting Star, Eastern; Pride-of-Ohio	<i>Primulaceae/Myrsinaceae</i> (Primrose)	native
<i>Draba reptans</i> (Lam.) Fernald	Whitlow Grass; White Whitlow Wort	<i>Brassicaceae/Cruciferae</i> (Mustard; Cabbage)	native
<i>Echinacea pallida</i> (Nutt.) Nutt. [sec. Frymoyer]	Coneflower, Pale Purple	<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i> (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	native
<i>Ellisia nyctelea</i> (L.) L.	Aunt Lucy; Water-pod	<i>Hydrophyllaceae</i> (Water-leaf)	native
<i>Elymus canadensis</i> L.	Wildrye, Canada	<i>Poaceae/Gramineae</i> (Grass)	native
<i>Elymus villosus</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	Wildrye, Downy	<i>Poaceae/Gramineae</i> (Grass)	native
<i>Elymus virginicus</i> L.	Wildrye, Virginia	<i>Poaceae/Gramineae</i> (Grass)	native
<i>Equisetum arvense</i> L.	Horsetail, Common or Field	<i>Equisetaceae</i> (Horsetail)	native
<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i> (Pursh) Steud.	Lovegrass, Purple	<i>Poaceae/Gramineae</i> (Grass)	native
<i>Erigeron annuus</i> (L.) Pers. [sec. Scott]	Fleabane, Eastern Daisy	<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i> (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	native
<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i> L. [sec. Scott]	Fleabane, Philadelphia	<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i> (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	native
<i>Erigeron pulchellus</i> Michx.	Fleabane, Hairy; Robin's Plantain	<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i> (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	native
<i>Erigeron strigosus</i> Muhl. ex Willd. [sec. Frymoyer]	Fleabane, Daisy or Common Eastern	<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i> (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	native
<i>Euphorbia corollata</i> L.	Spurge, Flowering	<i>Euphorbiaceae</i> (Spurge)	native
<i>Euphorbia cyathophora</i> Murray	Fire-on-the-mountain; Painted Leaf	<i>Euphorbiaceae</i> (Spurge)	native
<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i> L. [sec. Frymoyer]	Spurge, Cypress; Graveyard Spurge	<i>Euphorbiaceae</i> (Spurge)	Eurasia
<i>Euphorbia dentata</i> Michx.	Spurge, Toothed	<i>Euphorbiaceae</i> (Spurge)	native
<i>Eutrochium maculatum</i> (L.) E.E.Lamont [= <i>Eupatorium maculatum</i> L.]	Joe-pye Weed, Spotted	<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i> (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	native
<i>Festuca subverticillata</i> (Pers.) E.B.Alexeev [= <i>F. obtusa</i> ]	Fescue, Nodding	<i>Poaceae/Gramineae</i> (Grass)	native
<i>Festuca trachyphylla</i> (Hack.) Krajina	Fescue, Hard or Sheep	<i>Poaceae/Gramineae</i> (Grass)	Europe
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i> Duchesne	Strawberry, Wild or Virginia	<i>Rosaceae</i> (Rose)	native
<i>Galearis spectabilis</i> (L.) Raf. [sec. Cady] [= <i>Orchis spectabilis</i> L.]	Orchis, Showy	<i>Orchidaceae</i> (Orchid)	native
<i>Galium aparine</i> L.	Bedstraw, Annual or Common; Cleavers; Stickywilly	<i>Rubiaceae</i> (Bedstraw; Madder)	native
<i>Galium triflorum</i> Michx.	Bedstraw, Fragrant or Sweet-scented	<i>Rubiaceae</i> (Bedstraw; Madder)	native
<i>Gentiana alba</i> Muhl. ex Nutt. [= <i>G. flavidia</i> A.Gray]	Gentian, Pale or Yellow	<i>Gentianaceae</i> (Gentian)	native
<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i> Griseb. [sec. O'Keefe]	Gentian, Bottle Or Closed	<i>Gentianaceae</i> (Gentian)	native

# FLORA OF ROCHESTER CEMETERY, Cedar Co., Iowa (by species Latin name)

By Diana Horton, Ph.D., Associate Professor Emerita, University of Iowa May 2011

SPECIES LATIN NAME	SPECIES COMMON NAME	FAMILY LATIN NAME (COMMON NAME)	ORIGIN
<i>Gentiana puberulenta</i> J.S.Pringle [ <i>G. puberula</i> Michx. misapplied]	Gentian, Downy or Prairie	Gentianaceae (Gentian)	native
<i>Geranium carolinianum</i> L. [sec. Scott]	Geranium, Carolina; Carolina Cranesbill	Geraniaceae (Geranium)	native
<i>Geranium maculatum</i> L.	Geranium, Wild Or Spotted	Geraniaceae (Geranium)	native
<i>Geum canadense</i> Jacq.	Avens, White or Canada	Rosaceae (Rose)	native
<i>Glechoma hederacea</i> L.	Creeping Charlie; Ground-ivy	Lamiaceae/Labiatae (Mint)	Eurasia
<i>Hackelia virginiana</i> (L.) I.M.Johnston	Stickseed	Boraginaceae (Borage; Forget-me-not)	native
<i>Hedeoma hispida</i> Pursh. [sec. Scott]	Pennyroyal, Rough False	Lamiaceae/Labiatae (Mint)	native
<i>Helianthemum bicknellii</i> Fernald	Rock-rose; Hoary Frostweed	Cistaceae (Rock-rose)	native
<i>Helianthus decapetalus</i> L. [sec. Frymoyer]	Sunflower, Thinleaf or Pale	Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	native
<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i> L. [sec. Frymoyer]	Sunflower, Woodland	Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	native
<i>Helianthus occidentalis</i> Riddell ssp. <i>occidentalis</i>	Sunflower, Western	Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	native
<i>Helianthus tuberosus</i> L. [sec. Scott]	Jerusalem Artichoke	Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	native
<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i> (L.) Sweet	Oxeye; Smooth Oxeye; False Sunflower	Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	native
<i>Hemerocallis fulva</i> (L.) L.	Daylily, Orange or Tawny	Liliaceae (Lily)	Eurasia
<i>Hesperis matronalis</i> L. [sec. Scott]	Dame's Rocket	Brassicaceae/Cruciferae (Mustard; Cabbage)	Eurasia
<i>Hesperostipa spartea</i> (Trin.) Barkworth [= <i>Stipa spartea</i> Trin.]	Porcupine Grass	Poaceae/Gramineae (Grass)	native
<i>Heuchera richardsonii</i> R.Br.	Alumroot, Prairie or Richardson's	Santalaceae (Sandalwood )	native
<i>Houstonia longifolia</i> Gaertn. [sec. Lyon]	Bluets or Bluet, Longleaf or Longleaf Summer	Rubiaceae (Bedstraw; Madder)	native
<i>Houstonia pusilla</i> Schoepf [= <i>H. minima</i> Beck]	Bluets or Bluet, Tiny or Small or Least	Rubiaceae (Bedstraw; Madder)	native
<i>Hylotelephium cf. erythrostictum</i> (Miq.) H.Ohba [= <i>Sedum erythrostictum</i> Miq.]	Stonecrop; Garden Orpine	Crassulaceae (Stonecrop)	Asia
<i>Hypericum punctatum</i> Lam. [sec. Scott]	St. John's-wort, Spotted	Hypericaceae/Guttiferae (St. John's-wort)	Europe
<i>Hypericum sphaerocarpum</i> Michx.	St. John's-wort, Round-seed	Hypericaceae/Guttiferae (St. John's-wort)	native
<i>Hypoxis hirsuta</i> (L.) Coville	Star-grass, Yellow	Liliaceae (Lily)	native
<i>Impatiens capensis</i> Meerb. [= <i>I. biflora</i> Walter]	Jewelweed; Spotted Touch-me-not	Balsaminaceae (Jewelweed; Touch-me-not)	native
<i>Inula helenium</i> L. [sec. Frymoyer]	Elecampane	Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	Europe
<i>Juncus tenuis</i> Willd.	Rush, Path or Poverty	Juncaceae (Rush)	native
<i>Koeleria macrantha</i> (Ledeb.) Schult. [= <i>K. cristata</i> (L.) Pers.]	Junegrass	Poaceae/Gramineae (Grass)	native
<i>Krigia biflora</i> (Walter) S.F.Blake	Dwarf Dandelion, Orange	Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	native
<i>Lactuca canadensis</i> L. [sec. Scott]	Lettuce, Wild	Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	native
<i>Lactuca floridana</i> (L.) Gaertn.	Lettuce, Woodland or Florida	Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	native
<i>Lechea tenuifolia</i> Michx.	Pinweed, Narrow- or Slender-leaved	Cistaceae (Rock-rose)	native
<i>Leonurus cardiaca</i> L.	Motherwort, Common	Lamiaceae/Labiatae (Mint)	Asia

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<i>Lepidium campestre</i> (L.) R.Br.	Cress, Field or Cow; Field Pepper Grass	Brassicaceae/Cruciferae (Mustard; Cabbage)	Eurasia
<i>Lepidium densiflorum</i> Schrad. [ <sup>sec.</sup> Thorne]	Pepper Grass; Green-flowered Pepper Grass	Brassicaceae/Cruciferae (Mustard; Cabbage)	native
<i>Lepidium virginicum</i> L.	Pepper Grass, Poor Man's or Virginia	Brassicaceae/Cruciferae (Mustard; Cabbage)	native
<i>Lespedeza capitata</i> Michx.	Bushclover, Round-headed; Round-headed Lespedeza	Fabaceae/Leguminosae (Pea; Bean)	native
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i> Lam. [= <i>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum</i> L.]	Daisy, Ox-eye or White	Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	Eurasia
<i>Liatris aspera</i> Michx. [ <sup>sec.</sup> Scott]	Gayfeather, Rough	Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	native
<i>Liatris pycnostachya</i> Michx. var. <i>pycnostachya</i> [ <sup>sec.</sup> Frymoyer]	Gayfeather, Prairie Or Cattail	Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	native
<i>Lilium lancifolium</i> Thunb. [= <i>L. tigrinum</i> Ker Gawl.]	Lily, Tiger	Liliaceae (Lily)	e.Asia
<i>Lilium michiganense</i> Farw. [ <sup>sec.</sup> Lyon]	Lily, Turk's-cap or Michigan	Liliaceae (Lily)	native
<i>Lilium philadelphicum</i> L.	Lily, Wood	Liliaceae (Lily)	native
<i>Lithospermum canescens</i> (Michx.) Lehm.	Puccoon, Hoary or Orange	Boraginaceae (Borage; Forget-me-not)	native
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i> L.	Lobeliea, Great or Blue; Blue Cardinal Flower	Campanulaceae (Bellflower; Bluebell)	native
<i>Lobelia spicata</i> Lam.	Lobeliea, Spiked or Palespike	Campanulaceae (Bellflower; Bluebell)	native
<i>Lolium perenne</i> L.	Ryegrass, Perennial or English	Poaceae/Gramineae (Grass)	Eurasia
<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i> L.	Loosestrife, Fringed	Primulaceae/Myrsinaceae (Primrose)	native
<i>Lysimachia lanceolata</i> Walter [ <sup>sec.</sup> Frymoyer]	Loosestrife, Lance-leaf	Primulaceae/Myrsinaceae (Primrose)	native
<i>Lysimachia nummularia</i> L.	Moneywort; Creeping Jenny	Primulaceae/Myrsinaceae (Primrose)	Eurasia
<i>Maianthemum canadense</i> (L.) Link ssp. <i>racemosum</i> [= <i>Smilacina racemosa</i> (L.) Desf.]	Solomon's Seal, Large False; False Spikenard; Solomon's Plume	Liliaceae (Lily)	native
<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i> (L.) Link [= <i>Smilacina stellata</i> (L.) Desf.]	Solomon's Seal, Little False or Starflower	Liliaceae (Lily)	native
<i>Medicago lupulina</i> L.	Medic, Black; Yellow Trefoil	Fabaceae/Leguminosae (Pea; Bean)	Europe
<i>Melilotus albus</i> Medik.	Sweetclover, White	Fabaceae/Leguminosae (Pea; Bean)	Eurasia
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i> (L.) Pall.	Sweetclover, Yellow	Fabaceae/Leguminosae (Pea; Bean)	Eurasia
<i>Mentha spicata</i> L. [ <sup>sec.</sup> Frymoyer]	Spearmint	Lamiaceae/Labiatae (Mint)	Europe
<i>Mirabilis nyctaginea</i> (Michx.) MacMill.	Four-o'clock, Wild or Heartleaf	Nyctaginaceae (Four-o'clock)	native
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i> L.	Bergamot, Wild; Beebalm	Lamiaceae/Labiatae (Mint)	native
<i>Monarda punctata</i> L.	Horsemint, Dotted; Spotted Beebalm	Lamiaceae/Labiatae (Mint)	native
<i>Muhlenbergia glomerata</i> (Willd.) Trin.	Muhly, Spike	Poaceae/Gramineae (Grass)	native
<i>Muscari botryoides</i> (L.) Mill.	Grape-hyacinth, Common	Liliaceae (Lily)	Europe
<i>Myosotis verna</i> Nutt. [ <sup>sec.</sup> Thorne]	Scorpion-grass, Early	Boraginaceae (Borage; Forget-me-not)	native
<i>Myosoton aquaticum</i> (L.) Moench [= <i>Stellaria aquatica</i> (L.) Scop.]	Chickweed, Giant	Caryophyllaceae (Carnation; Pink)	Europe
<i>Oenothera biennis</i> L. [ <sup>sec.</sup> Frymoyer]	Evening Primrose, Common or Bastard	Onagraceae (Evening Primrose)	native

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SPECIES LATIN NAME	SPECIES COMMON NAME	FAMILY LATIN NAME (COMMON NAME)	ORIGIN
<i>Oenothera pilosella</i> Raf. [sec. Scott]	Evening Primrose, Meadow; Prairie or Meadow Sundrops	Onagraceae (Evening Primrose)	native
<i>Oenothera rhombipetala</i> Nutt. ex Torr. & A.Gray [sec. Lyon]	Evening Primrose, Four-point or Long-spike; Sand Primrose	Onagraceae (Evening Primrose)	native
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i> L.	Fern, Sensitive	Dryopteridaceae (Fern, Wood)	native
<i>Opuntia humifusa</i> (Raf.) Raf. var. <i>humifusa</i> [=O. compressa (Salisb.) J.F.Macbr.]	Prickly Pear, Eastern	Cactaceae (Cactus)	native
<i>Ornithogalum umbellatum</i> L.	Star of Bethlehem; Nap-at-noon; Sleepy Dick	Liliaceae (Lily)	Europe
<i>Osmorhiza claytonii</i> (Michx.) C.B.Clarke	Sicely, Sweet or Wooly Sweet	Apiaceae/Umbelliferae (Carrot)	native
<i>Osmorhiza longistylis</i> (Torr.) DC.	Cicely, Smooth Sweet; Anise Root; Sweet Anise	Apiaceae/Umbelliferae (Carrot)	native
<i>Osmunda claytoniana</i> L.	Fern, Interrupted	Osmundaceae (Fern, Royal)	native
<i>Oxalis dillenii</i> Jacq.	Wood Sorrel, Yellow	Oxalidaceae (Wood Sorrel)	native
<i>Oxalis stricta</i> L. [sec. Frymoyer]	Wood Sorrel, Yellow	Oxalidaceae (Wood Sorrel)	native
<i>Oxalis violacea</i> L.	Wood Sorrel, Violet	Oxalidaceae (Wood Sorrel)	native
<i>Oxypolis rigidior</i> (L.) Raf.	Cowbane; Common Water Dropwort	Apiaceae/Umbelliferae (Carrot)	native
<i>Packera plattensis</i> (Nutt.) W.A.Weber & Å.Löve [=Senecio plattensis Nutt.]	Ragwort, Prairie; Prairie Groundsel	Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	native
<i>Panicum virgatum</i> L.	Switchgrass	Poaceae/Gramineae (Grass)	native
<i>Parthenium integrifolium</i> L.	Feverfew; Wild Quinine	Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	native
<i>Paspalum setaceum</i> Michx. var. <i>muhlenbergii</i> (Nash) D.J.Banks	Beadgrass	Poaceae/Gramineae (Grass)	native
<i>Pastinaca sativa</i> L.	Parsnip; Wild Parsnip	Apiaceae/Umbelliferae (Carrot)	Europe
<i>Pedicularis canadensis</i> L.	Lousewort, Canada or Common; Wood Betony, Canada	Scrophulariaceae (Figwort; Snapdragon)	native
<i>Penstemon digitalis</i> Nutt. ex Sims [sec. Lyon]	Beardtongue, Foxglove; Foxglove Penstemon	Scrophulariaceae (Figwort; Snapdragon)	native
<i>Penstemon pallidus</i> Small	Beardtongue, Pale	Scrophulariaceae (Figwort; Snapdragon)	native
<i>Persicaria hydropiperoides</i> (Michx.) Small [=Polygonum hydropiperoides Michx.]	Smartweed, Swamp	Polygonaceae (Smartweed)	native
<i>Persicaria pensylvanica</i> (L.) M.Gómez [=Polygonum pensylvanicum L. var. <i>laevigatum</i> Fernald]	Smartweed, Pennsylvania	Polygonaceae (Smartweed)	native
<i>Persicaria virginiana</i> (L.) Gaertn. [=Polygonum virginianum L.]	Jumpseed	Polygonaceae (Smartweed)	native
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i> L.	Reed Canarygrass	Poaceae/Gramineae (Grass)	native, Europe
<i>Phleum pratense</i> L.	Timothy	Poaceae/Gramineae (Grass)	Eurasia
<i>Phlox divaricata</i> L.	Phlox, Blue or Wild Blue or Woodland	Polemoniaceae (Phlox)	native
<i>Phlox pilosa</i> L.	Phlox, Prairie or Downy	Polemoniaceae (Phlox)	native
<i>Phlox subulata</i> L.	Phlox, Moss; Moss-pink	Polemoniaceae (Phlox)	N.Am., not IA
<i>Phryma leptostachya</i> L.	Lopseed	Phrymaceae (Lopseed)	native
<i>Phyla lanceolata</i> (Michx.) Greene	Fogfruit, Lanceleaf	Verbenaceae (Vervain)	native

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SPECIES LATIN NAME	SPECIES COMMON NAME	FAMILY LATIN NAME (COMMON NAME)	ORIGIN
<i>Physalis heterophylla</i> Nees	Ground Cherry, Clammy	<i>Solanaceae</i> (Nightshade)	native
<i>Physalis virginiana</i> Mill.	Ground Cherry, Lance-leaved or Virginia	<i>Solanaceae</i> (Nightshade)	native
<i>Phytolacca americana</i> L. var. <i>americana</i>	Pokeweed; Poke; Pokeberry	<i>Phytolaccaceae</i> (Pokeweed)	native
<i>Plantago rugelii</i> Decne.	Plantain, Rugel's or Blackseed	<i>Plantaginaceae</i> (Plantain)	native
<i>Plantago virginica</i> L.	Plantain, Virginia or Dwarf or Paleseed	<i>Plantaginaceae</i> (Plantain)	native
<i>Poa pratensis</i> L.	Kentucky Bluegrass	<i>Poaceae/Gramineae</i> (Grass)	Eurasia
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i> L.	Mayapple; Indian Apple; Wild Mandrake	<i>Berberidaceae</i> (Barberry)	native
<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i> (Walter) Elliott	Seneca Snakeroot; Senega Root	<i>Polygalaceae</i> (Milkwort)	native
<i>Potentilla arguta</i> Pursh	Cinquefoil, Tall or Prairie	<i>Rosaceae</i> (Rose)	native
<i>Potentilla recta</i> L.	Cinquefoil, Sulphur or Rough-fruited	<i>Rosaceae</i> (Rose)	Europe
<i>Potentilla simplex</i> Michx.	Cinquefoil, Common or Old-field	<i>Rosaceae</i> (Rose)	native
<i>Prenanthes aspera</i> Michx.	Rattlesnake Root, Rough; Rough White Lettuce	<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i> (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	native
<i>Prenanthes racemosa</i> Michx. [sec. Baker]	Rattlesnake Root, Glaucous or Purple; Glaucous White Lettuce	<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i> (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	native
<i>Prenanthes serpentaria</i> Pursh [sec. Frymoyer]	Lion's Foot	<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i> (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	native
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> L.	Self-heal; Heal-all	<i>Lamiaceae/Labiatae</i> (Mint)	native, Eurasia
<i>Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium</i> (L.) Hilliard & B.L.Burtt [= <i>Gnaphalium obtusifolium</i> L.]	Rabbit-tobacco, Eastern	<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i> (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	native
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i> (L.) Kuhn in Decken var. <i>latiusculum</i> (Desv.) Underw. ex A.Heller	Fern, Bracken	<i>Dennstaedtiaceae</i> (Fern, Bracken)	native
<i>Pycnanthemum pilosum</i> Nutt.	Mountain Mint, Hairy	<i>Lamiaceae/Labiatae</i> (Mint)	native
<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i> Schrad.	Mountain Mint, Slender	<i>Lamiaceae/Labiatae</i> (Mint)	native
<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i> (L.) T.Durand & B.D.Jacks.	Mountain Mint, Common	<i>Lamiaceae/Labiatae</i> (Mint)	native
<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i> L.	Buttercup, Small-flowered or Little-leaf	<i>Ranunculaceae</i> (Buttercup; Crowfoot)	native
<i>Ranunculus fascicularis</i> Muhl. ex J.M.Bigelow	Buttercup, Early	<i>Ranunculaceae</i> (Buttercup; Crowfoot)	native
<i>Ratibida pinnata</i> (Venturi) Barnhardt	Coneflower, Grayhead or Pinnate Prairie	<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i> (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	native
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i> L. var. <i>pulcherrima</i> Farw.	Black-eyed Susan	<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i> (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	native
<i>Ruellia humilis</i> Nutt.	Petunia, Wild; Fringeleaf Ruellia	<i>Acanthaceae</i> (Acanthus)	native
<i>Ruellia strepens</i> L. [sec. Frymoyer]	Petunia, Wild; Smooth Ruellia	<i>Acanthaceae</i> (Acanthus)	native
<i>Rumex acetosella</i> L.	Sorrel, Sheep or Field	<i>Polygonaceae</i> (Smartweed)	Eurasia
<i>Rumex crispus</i> L.	Dock, Curly or Yellow	<i>Polygonaceae</i> (Smartweed)	Eurasia
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i> L.	Bloodroot	<i>Papaveraceae</i> (Poppy)	native
<i>Sanicula canadensis</i> L.	Snakeroot, Canada or Canada Black	<i>Apiaceae/Umbelliferae</i> (Carrot)	native
<i>Sanicula odorata</i> (Raf.) K.M.Pryer & L.R.Phillippe [= <i>S. gregaria</i> E.P.Bicknell]	Snakeroot, Clustered Black	<i>Apiaceae/Umbelliferae</i> (Carrot)	native
<i>Saponaria officinalis</i> L.	Bouncing-bet, Soapwort	<i>Caryophyllaceae</i> (Carnation; Pink)	Eurasia

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SPECIES LATIN NAME	SPECIES COMMON NAME	FAMILY LATIN NAME (COMMON NAME)	ORIGIN
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i> (Michx.) Nash var. <i>scoparium</i> [= <i>Andropogon scoparius</i> ]	Bluestem, Little	Poaceae/Gramineae (Grass)	native
<i>Scrophularia lanceolata</i> Pursh	Figwort, Early or Lanceleaf	Scrophulariaceae (Figwort; Snapdragon)	native
<i>Scrophularia marilandica</i> L.	Figwort, Late; Carpenter's Square	Scrophulariaceae (Figwort; Snapdragon)	native
<i>Scutellaria parvula</i> Michx. [sec. Lyon]	Skullcap, Small or Little	Lamiaceae/Labiatae (Mint)	native
<i>Setaria pumila</i> (Poir.) Roem. & Schult. ssp. <i>pumila</i> [= <i>S. glauca</i> (L.) P.Beauv.]	Foxtail, Yellow	Poaceae/Gramineae (Grass)	Europe
<i>Silene stellata</i> (L.) W.T.Aiton in Aiton & W.T.Aiton	Campion, Starry; Widow's Frill	Caryophyllaceae (Carnation; Pink)	native
<i>Silphium integrifolium</i> Michx.	Rosinweed; Wholeleaf Rosinweed	Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	native
<i>Silphium perfoliatum</i> L. var. <i>perfoliatum</i>	Cup Plant	Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	native
<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i> Mill. [sec. Lyon]	Blue-eyed Grass	Iridaceae (Iris)	native
<i>Sisyrinchium campestre</i> E.P.Bicknell	Blue-eyed Grass	Iridaceae (Iris)	native
<i>Sium suave</i> Walter [sec. Frymoyer]	Water Parsnip, Hemlock or Fragrant	Apiaceae/Umbelliferae (Carrot)	native
<i>Smilax ecirrhata</i> S.Watson in A.Gray et al.	Carrion Flower, Upright	Smilacaceae (Greenbrier; Catbrier)	native
<i>Solanum carolinense</i> L.	Horse Nettle; Carolina Horse Nettle	Solanaceae (Nightshade)	native
<i>Solanum ptychanthum</i> Dunal [sec. Frymoyer] [= <i>S. americanum</i> auct. non P.Miller]	Nightshade, Black or American Black	Solanaceae (Nightshade)	native
<i>Solidago canadensis</i> L. var. <i>hargeri</i> Fernald	Goldenrod, Common or Harger's	Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	native
<i>Solidago hispida</i> Muhl. ex Willd. [= <i>S. bicolor</i> L.]	Goldenrod, Hairy	Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	native
<i>Solidago speciosa</i> Nutt.	Goldenrod, Showy or Noble or Prairie	Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	native
<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i> L. [sec. Frymoyer]	Sow-thistle, Common	Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	Europe
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i> (L.) Nash	Indiangrass	Poaceae/Gramineae (Grass)	native
<i>Spiranthes cernua</i> (L.) Rich.	Ladies' Tresses, Nodding or Common	Orchidaceae (Orchid)	native
<i>Spiranthes lacera</i> (Raf.) Raf. [= <i>S. gracilis</i> (Bigelow) Beck]	Ladies' Tresses, Slender	Orchidaceae (Orchid)	native
<i>Sporobolus cryptandrus</i> (Torr.) A.Gray	Dropseed, Sand	Poaceae/Gramineae (Grass)	native
<i>Stachys palustris</i> L. [sec. Frymoyer]	Hedge-nettle, Marsh; Woundwort	Lamiaceae/Labiatae (Mint)	native
<i>Sympioticum drummondii</i> (Lindl. ex Hook.) G.L.Nesom ssp. <i>drummondii</i> [= <i>Aster drummondii</i> Lindl. in Hook.] x <i>Sympioticum urophyllum</i> (Lindl. ex DC.) G.L.Nesom [= <i>A. urophyllum</i> (or near)] [sec. Jones]	Aster, hybrid between Drummond's Aster & Arrowleaf or White Arrowleaf Aster	Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	native
<i>Sympioticum ericoides</i> (L.) G.L.Nesom var. <i>prostratum</i> (Kuntze) G.L.Nesom [= <i>Aster ericoides</i> L. var. <i>prostratum</i> (Kuntze) S.F.Blake] [sec. Jones]	Aster, Wreath	Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	native
<i>Sympioticum lanceolatum</i> (Willd.) G.L.Nesom [= <i>Aster lanceolatus</i> Willd.] [sec. Jones]	Aster, Lance-leaved or Paniced or White Paniced	Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	native

# FLORA OF ROCHESTER CEMETERY, Cedar Co., Iowa (by species Latin name)

By Diana Horton, Ph.D., Associate Professor Emerita, University of Iowa May 2011

SPECIES LATIN NAME	SPECIES COMMON NAME	FAMILY LATIN NAME (COMMON NAME)	ORIGIN
<i>Sympioticrichum lateriflorum</i> (L.) Á.Löve & D.Löve [= <i>Aster lateriflorus</i> (L.) Britton]	Aster, One-sided or White Woodland	Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	native
<i>Sympioticrichum oolentangiense</i> (Riddell) G.L.Nesom [= <i>Aster azureus</i> Lindl. in Hook.]	Aster, Azure or Skyblue	Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	native
<i>Sympioticrichum pilosum</i> (Willd.) G.L.Nesom [= <i>Aster pilosus</i> Willd.]	Aster, Hairy	Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	native
<i>Sympioticrichum urophyllum</i> (Lindl. ex DC.) G.L.Nesom [= <i>Aster urophyllus</i> Lindl. ex DC.] [sec. Jones]	Aster, Arrowleaf or White Arrowleaf	Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	native
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i> F.H.Wigg.	Dandelion, Common	Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	Europe
<i>Tephrosia virginiana</i> (L.) Pers.	Goats Rue; Rabbit-pea; Virginia Tephrosia	Fabaceae/Leguminosae (Pea; Bean)	native
<i>Teucrium canadense</i> L.	Germander, Canada; Wood-sage	Lamiaceae/Labiatae (Mint)	native
<i>Thalictrum dasycarpum</i> Fischer & Avé-Lall.	Meadow Rue, Purple or Tall	Ranunculaceae (Buttercup; Crowfoot)	native
<i>Thalictrum thalictroides</i> (L.) A.J.Eames & B.Boivin [= <i>Anemonella thalictroides</i> L.]	Anemone, Rue	Ranunculaceae (Buttercup; Crowfoot)	native
<i>Thlaspi arvense</i> L.	Penny Cress, Field; Stinkweed	Brassicaceae/Cruciferae (Mustard; Cabbage)	Europe
<i>Tradescantia ohiensis</i> Raf.	Spiderwort, Smooth	Commelinaceae (Spiderwort)	native
<i>Tragopogon dubius</i> Scop.	Goat's beard; Yellow Salsify	Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	Europe
<i>Trifolium campestre</i> Schreb. in Sturm [sec. Scott] [= <i>T. procumbens</i> L.]	Clover, Field or Low Hop or Pinnate Hop	Fabaceae/Leguminosae (Pea; Bean)	Eurasia
<i>Trifolium hybridum</i> L. [sec. Frymoyer]	Clover, Alsike	Fabaceae/Leguminosae (Pea; Bean)	Europe
<i>Trifolium pratense</i> L.	Clover, Red	Fabaceae/Leguminosae (Pea; Bean)	Europe
<i>Trifolium repens</i> L.	Clover, White or Dutch or Ladino	Fabaceae/Leguminosae (Pea; Bean)	Eurasia
<i>Triodanis perfoliata</i> (L.) Nieuwl. [= <i>Specularia perfoliata</i> (L.) A.DC.]	Venus' Looking Glass, Clasping	Campanulaceae (Bellflower; Bluebell)	native
<i>Triosteum perfoliatum</i> L.	Horse Gentian, Common; Wild Coffee; Tinker's Weed; Feverwort	Caprifoliaceae (Honeysuckle)	native
<i>Triplasis purpurea</i> (Walter) Chapm.	Sandgrass, Purple	Poaceae/Gramineae (Grass)	native
<i>Urtica dioica</i> L. ssp. <i>gracilis</i> (Aiton) Selander	Nettle, Stinging	Urticaceae (Nettle)	native
<i>Verbascum blattaria</i> L. [sec. Frymoyer]	Mullein, Moth	Scrophulariaceae (Figwort; Snapdragon)	Eurasia
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i> L.	Mullein, Common or Great; Fannel Plant	Scrophulariaceae (Figwort; Snapdragon)	Europe
<i>Verbena stricta</i> Vent.	Vervain, Hoary	Verbenaceae (Vervain)	native
<i>Verbena urticifolia</i> L.	Vervain, White	Verbenaceae (Vervain)	native
<i>Vernonia fasciculata</i> Michx.	Ironweed, Prairie	Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	native
<i>Vernonia gigantea</i> (Walter) Branner & Coville [sec. Frymoyer]	Ironweed, Tall	Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	native
<i>Veronica arvensis</i> L.	Speedwell, Common or Corn or Rock or Field	Scrophulariaceae (Figwort; Snapdragon)	Eurasia
<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i> (L.) Farw.	Culver's Root; Beaumont's Root; Bowman's Root; Blackroot	Scrophulariaceae (Figwort; Snapdragon)	native

# FLORA OF ROCHESTER CEMETERY, Cedar Co., Iowa (by species Latin name)

By Diana Horton, Ph.D., Associate Professor Emerita, University of Iowa May 2011

SPECIES LATIN NAME	SPECIES COMMON NAME	FAMILY LATIN NAME (COMMON NAME)	ORIGIN
<i>Viola affinis</i> Leconte [ <sup>sec.</sup> Scott] [= <i>V. missouriensis</i> Greene]	Violet, Sand or Missouri	Violaceae (Violet)	native
<i>Viola odorata</i> L.	Violet, Sweet	Violaceae (Violet)	Europe
<i>Viola palmata</i> L.	Violet, Blue Wood or Early Blue	Violaceae (Violet)	native
<i>Viola pedata</i> L.	Violet, Birdfoot	Violaceae (Violet)	native
<i>Viola pedatifida</i> G.Don [ <sup>sec.</sup> Lyon]	Violet, Prairie	Violaceae (Violet)	native
<i>Viola sagittata</i> Aiton [ <sup>sec.</sup> Lyon]	Violet, Arrowleaf	Violaceae (Violet)	native
<i>Viola sororia</i> Willd. [incl. <i>V. papilionacea</i> Pursh]	Violet, Common Blue	Violaceae (Violet)	native
<i>Yucca glauca</i> Nutt. [ <sup>sec.</sup> Lyon]	Yucca, Great Plains or Soapweed; Beargrass	Agavaceae (Agave)	native, not e.IA
<i>Zizia aurea</i> (L.) W.J.D.Koch	Golden Alexanders, Common	Apiaceae/Umbelliferae (Carrot)	native
<b>TOTAL: 365 species</b>			
<b>Native: 302 (83%)</b>			
SPECIES LATIN NAME	FAMILY LATIN NAME	SPECIES HABITAT	ORIGIN
<b>BRYOPHYTES</b>			
<b>MOSSES</b>			
<i>Anomodon minor</i> (Hedw.) Fürnr.	Anomodontaceae	white oak branches	native
<i>Atrichum altecristatum</i> (Ren. & Card.) B.B.Smyth & L.C.D.Smyth	Polytrichaceae	gopher mounds	native
<i>Atrichum angustatum</i> (Brid.) Bruch & Schimp. in B.S.G.	Polytrichaceae	gopher mounds	native
<i>Barbula unguiculata</i> Hedw.	Pottiaceae	gopher mounds	native
<i>Brachythecium oxycladon</i> (Brid.) Jaeg.	Brachytheciaceae	exposed soil, gopher mounds	native
<i>Brachythecium salebrosum</i> (Web. & Mohr) Schimp. in B.S.G.	Brachytheciaceae	exposed soil, gopher mounds	native
<i>Bruchia flexuosa</i> (Schwaegr.) Müll.Hal.	Bruchiaceae	exposed soil, gopher mounds	native
<i>Bruchia texana</i> Aust.	Bruchiaceae	exposed soil, gopher mounds	native
<i>Bryum argenteum</i> Hedw.	Bryaceae	exposed soil, gopher mounds	native
<i>Bryum caespiticium</i> Hedw.	Bryaceae	exposed soil, roadbank	native
<i>Campylium chrysophyllum</i> (Brid.) J.Lange	Amblystegiaceae	exposed soil, gopher mounds	native
<i>Didymodon rigidulus</i> Hedw. var. <i>icmadophilus</i> (Schimp. ex Müll.Hal.) R.H.Zander [= <i>Barbula icmadophila</i> ex Müll.Hal.]	Pottiaceae	exposed soil, gopher mounds	native
<i>Entodon seductrix</i> (Hedw.) Müll.Hal.	Entodontaceae	white oak branches	native

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SPECIES LATIN NAME	SPECIES COMMON NAME	FAMILY LATIN NAME (COMMON NAME)	ORIGIN
<i>Ephemerum crassinervium</i> (Schwaegr.) Hampe var. <i>texanum</i> (Grout) V.S.Bryan & L.E.Anderson	<i>Ephemeraceae</i>	exposed soil, gopher mounds	native
<i>Eurhynchium hians</i> (Hedw.) Sande Lac.	<i>Brachytheciaceae</i>	exposed soil, gopher mounds	native
<i>Funaria americana</i> Lindb.	<i>Funariaceae</i>	exposed soil, roadbank	native
<i>Funaria hygrometrica</i> Hedw.	<i>Funariaceae</i>	exposed soil, gopher mounds	native
<i>Leptodictyum humile</i> (P. Beauv.) Ochyra	<i>Amblystegiaceae</i>	exposed soil, gopher mounds	native
<i>Leptodictyum riparium</i> (Hedw.) Warnst	<i>Amblystegiaceae</i>	exposed soil, gopher mounds	native
<i>Leskeia gracilescens</i> Hedw.	<i>Leskeaceae</i>	white oak branches	native
<i>Lindbergia brachyptera</i> (Mitt.) Kindb.	<i>Leskeaceae</i>	white oak branches	native
<i>Orthotrichum pumilum</i> Sw.	<i>Orthotrichaceae</i>	white oak branches	native
<i>Orthotrichum pusillum</i> Mitt.	<i>Orthotrichaceae</i>	white oak branches	native
<i>Physcomitrium pyriforme</i> (Hedw.) Hampe	<i>Funariaceae</i>	exposed soil, gopher mounds	native
<i>Plagiomnium ciliare</i> (Müll.Hal.) T.Kop.	<i>Mniaceae</i>	exposed soil, gopher mounds	native
<i>Plagiomnium cuspidatum</i> (Hedw.) T.Kop.	<i>Mniaceae</i>	exposed soil, gopher mounds	native
<i>Pleuridium subulatum</i> (Hedw.) Rabenh.	<i>Ditrichaceae</i>	exposed soil, gopher mounds	native
<i>Pylaisiella selwynii</i> (Kindb.) Crum et al.	<i>Hypnaceae</i>	white oak branches	native
<i>Tortula acaulon</i> (Withering) R.H.Zander [= <i>Phascum cuspidatum</i> Hedw.]	<i>Pottiaceae</i>	exposed soil, gopher mounds	native
<i>Weissia controversa</i> Hedw.	<i>Pottiaceae</i>	gopher mounds	native
<i>Weissia muhlenbergiana</i> (Swartz) W.D.Reese & B.A.E.Lemmon [= <i>Astomum muhlenbergianum</i> (Sw.) Grout]	<i>Pottiaceae</i>	gopher mounds	native
<b>HEPATICS OR LIVERWORTS</b>			
<i>Aneura pinguis</i> (L.) Dumort.	<i>Aneuraceae</i>	exposed soil, gopher mounds	native
<i>Frullania eboracensis</i> Gott.	<i>Jubulaceae</i>	white oak branches	native
<i>Reboulia hemispherica</i> (L.) Raddi	<i>Aytoniaceae</i>	exposed soil, roadbank	native
<b>ANTHEROCEROTES</b>			
<i>Phaeoceros laevis</i> (L.) Prosk.	<i>Anthocerotaceae</i>	exposed soil, gopher mounds	native
<b>TOTAL: 35 species</b>			
<b>Native: 35 (100%)</b>			
<b>TOTAL ALL SPECIES: 400</b>			
<b>Native: 337 (84%)</b>			
This list is based on my field studies from 1983 to 2011 and incorporates lists published in The Cedar County Historical Review in 1974 by Frances Frymoyer "Flowers of Rochester Cemetery" pp. 10-57) and David Lyon ("Rochester Cemetery" pp. 2-9). 'Sec.' (secundum=according to) indicates species not observed by me, but published by Frymoyer or Lyon,			

**FLORA OF ROCHESTER CEMETERY, Cedar Co., Iowa** (by species Latin name)

By Diana Horton, Ph.D., Associate Professor Emerita, University of Iowa May 2011

SPECIES LATIN NAME	SPECIES COMMON NAME	FAMILY LATIN NAME (COMMON NAME)	ORIGIN
identified by Almut G. Jones, or by others, particularly Jim Scott and Tom Cady, also R.G. Baker, M. Brown, C. Kohrt, M. O'Keefe, R.S. Rhodes & R. Thorne.			