

FLORA OF ROCHESTER CEMETERY, Cedar Co., Iowa (by common name)
 By Diana Horton, Ph.D., Associate Professor Emerita, University of Iowa May 2011

SPECIES COMMON NAME	SPECIES LATIN NAME	FAMILY COMMON NAME (LATIN NAME)	ORIGIN
ANGIOSPERMS, GYMNOSPERMS & FERNS			
Trees			
Ash, Green or Red (adventive seedlings)	<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i> Marshall	Olive (<i>Oleaceae</i>)	native
Aspen, Trembling or Quaking (adventive suckers)	<i>Populus tremuloides</i> Michx.	Willow (<i>Salicaceae</i>)	native
Basswood, American (adventive seedlings)	<i>Tilia americana</i> L. var. <i>americana</i>	Linden (<i>Tiliaceae</i>)	native
Boxelder or Ash-leaf Maple (adventive seedlings)	<i>Acer negundo</i> L.	Maple (<i>Aceraceae</i>)	native
Catalpa, Northern; Catawba or Cigar Tree; Indian Bean	<i>Catalpa speciosa</i> Warder ex Engelm.	Trumpet-creeper (<i>Bignoniaceae</i>)	N.Am., not IA
Cherry, Black (adventive seedlings)	<i>Prunus serotina</i> Ehrh.	Rose (<i>Rosaceae</i>)	native
Chokecherry (adventive suckers)	<i>Prunus virginiana</i> L.	Rose (<i>Rosaceae</i>)	native
Cottonwood, Plains (adventive suckers)	<i>Populus deltoides</i> W.Bartram ex Marshall ssp. <i>monilifera</i> (Aiton) Eckenw.	Willow (<i>Salicaceae</i>)	native
Elm, Slippery (adventive seedlings)	<i>Ulmus rubra</i> Muhl.	Elm (<i>Ulmaceae</i>)	native
Hackberry	<i>Celtis occidentalis</i> L.	Elm (<i>Ulmaceae</i>)	native
Hickory, Bitternut or Pignut (adventive seedlings)	<i>Carya cordiformis</i> (Wangenh.) K.Koch	Walnut (<i>Juglandaceae</i>)	native
Locust, Black (adventive seedlings)	<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i> L.	Pea; Bean (<i>Fabaceae/Leguminosae</i>)	N.Am., not IA
Locust, Honey (adventive seedlings)	<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i> L.	Pea; Bean (<i>Fabaceae/Leguminosae</i>)	native
Maple, Silver (adventive seedlings)	<i>Acer saccharinum</i> L.	Maple (<i>Aceraceae</i>)	native
Mulberry, White or Russian or Silkworm (adventive seedlings)	<i>Morus alba</i> L.	Mulberry (<i>Moraceae</i>)	e.Asia
Oak, Black	<i>Quercus velutina</i> Lam. in Lam. et al.	Beech (<i>Fagaceae</i>)	native
Oak, Burr or Mossy-cup (adventive seedlings)	<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i> Michx.	Beech (<i>Fagaceae</i>)	native
seedlings)	<i>Quercus rubra</i> L.	Beech (<i>Fagaceae</i>)	native
Oak, White or Eastern White	<i>Quercus alba</i> L.	Beech (<i>Fagaceae</i>)	native
Pine, Austrian	<i>Pinus nigra</i> Arnold	Pine (<i>Pinaceae</i>)	Europe
Pine, Eastern White or Northern White	<i>Pinus strobus</i> L.	Pine (<i>Pinaceae</i>)	native
Redcedar, Eastern (planted trees, adventive seedlings)	<i>Juniperus virginiana</i> L. var. <i>virginiana</i>	Redwood; Cypress (<i>Cupressaceae</i>)	native
Spruce, Norway	<i>Picea abies</i> (L.) H.Karst.	Pine (<i>Pinaceae</i>)	Europe
Shrubs/Vines			
Bindweed, Black	<i>Fallopia convolvulus</i> (L.) A.Löve [= <i>Polygonum convolvulus</i> L.]	Smartweed (<i>Polygonaceae</i>)	Eurasia, n.Africa
Bindweed, Hedge; Wild Morning Glory; Rutland Beauty	<i>Calystegia sepium</i> (L.) Brummitt ssp. <i>angulata</i> Brummitt [sec. Frymoyer]	Morning Glory (<i>Convolvulaceae</i>)	native
Bittersweet, American	<i>Celastrus scandens</i> L.	Spindle or Staff Tree (<i>Celastraceae</i>)	native

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Blackberry, Allegheny	<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i> Porter	Rose (<i>Rosaceae</i>)	native
Bur Cucumber	<i>Sicyos angulatus</i> L.	Gourd; Cucumber (<i>Cucurbitaceae</i>)	native
Carrion Flower	<i>Smilax lasioneura</i> Hook. [= <i>S. herbacea</i> L. ssp. <i>lasioneura</i> (Hook.) Á.Löve & D.Löve]	Lily (<i>Liliaceae</i>)	native
Clematis, Bellflower or Pitcher's	<i>Clematis pitcheri</i> Torr. & A.Gray var. <i>pitcheri</i> ^[sec. Scott]	Buttercup; Crowfoot (<i>Ranunculaceae</i>)	native
Dewberry, Northern	<i>Rubus flagellaris</i> Willd.	Rose (<i>Rosaceae</i>)	native
Elderberry, Common	<i>Sambucus canadensis</i> L.	Honeysuckle (<i>Caprifoliaceae</i>)	native
False-buckwheat, Climbing	<i>Fallopia scandens</i> (L.) Holub ^[sec. Frymoyer] [= <i>Polygonum scandens</i> L.]	Smartweed (<i>Polygonaceae</i>)	native
Gooseberry, Wild	<i>Ribes missouriense</i> Nutt. ex Torr. & A.Gray	Gooseberry (<i>Grossulariaceae</i>)	native
Grape, Riverbank or Frost	<i>Vitis riparia</i> Michx.	Grape (<i>Vitaceae</i>)	native
Greenbrier, Bristly; China Root; Hellfetter	<i>Smilax tamnoides</i> L. [= <i>S. hispida</i> Muhl.]	Greenbrier; Catbrier (<i>Smilacaceae</i>)	native
Hazelnut; Hazel, American	<i>Corylus americana</i> Walter	Birch (<i>Betulaceae</i>)	native
Hogpeanut, American	<i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i> (L.) Fernald	Pea; Bean (<i>Fabaceae/Leguminosae</i>)	native
Leadplant	<i>Amorpha canescens</i> Nutt. ex Pursh	Pea; Bean (<i>Fabaceae/Leguminosae</i>)	native
Moonseed, Canada	<i>Menispermum canadense</i> L.	Moonseed (<i>Menispermaceae</i>)	native
New Jersey Tea	<i>Ceanothus americanus</i> L.	Buckthorn (<i>Rhamnaceae</i>)	native
Poison Ivy	<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i> (L.) Kuntze	Cashew; Sumac (<i>Anacardiaceae</i>)	native
Raspberry, Black	<i>Rubus occidentalis</i> L.	Rose (<i>Rosaceae</i>)	native
Rose, Carolina	<i>Rosa carolina</i> L.	Rose (<i>Rosaceae</i>)	native
Rose, Multiflora	<i>Rosa multiflora</i> Thunb.	Rose (<i>Rosaceae</i>)	e.Asia
Rose, Prairie	<i>Rosa arkansana</i> Porter var. <i>suffulta</i> (Greene) Cockerell [= <i>R. suffulta</i> Greene]	Rose (<i>Rosaceae</i>)	native
Sumac, Smooth	<i>Rhus glabra</i> L.	Cashew; Sumac (<i>Anacardiaceae</i>)	native
Sumac, Staghorn	<i>Rhus typhina</i> L.	Cashew; Sumac (<i>Anacardiaceae</i>)	native
Trumpet Creeper or Vine; Devil's Shoelaces or Shoestrings; Hell Vine	<i>Campsis radicans</i> (L.) Seem. ex Bureau	Trumpet-creeper (<i>Bignoniaceae</i>)	native
Virginia Creeper	<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i> (L.) Planch.	Grape (<i>Vitaceae</i>)	native
Virgin's Bower	<i>Clematis cf. virginiana</i> L.	Buttercup; Crowfoot (<i>Ranunculaceae</i>)	native
Wild Bean, Trailing; Annual Woolly Bean; Trailing Fuzzy-bean	<i>Strophostyles helvula</i> (L.) Elliott ^[sec. Scott]	Pea; Bean (<i>Fabaceae/Leguminosae</i>)	native
Willow, Prairie	<i>Salix humilis</i> Marshall var. <i>humilis</i>	Willow (<i>Salicaceae</i>)	native
Yam, Wild; Yam or Colic Root	<i>Dioscorea villosa</i> L.	Yam (<i>Dioscoreaceae</i>)	native
Herbs			
Agrimony, Tall Hairy or Common	<i>Agrimonia gryposepala</i> Wallr.	Rose (<i>Rosaceae</i>)	native

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Alumroot, Prairie or Richardson's	<i>Heuchera richardsonii</i> R.Br.	Sandalwood (<i>Santalaceae</i>)	native
Anemone, Canada	<i>Anemone canadensis</i> L.	Buttercup; Crowfoot (<i>Ranunculaceae</i>)	native
Anemone, Long-headed or Candle; Thimbleweed	<i>Anemone cylindrica</i> A.Gray	Buttercup; Crowfoot (<i>Ranunculaceae</i>)	native
Anemone, Rue	<i>Thalictrum thalictroides</i> (L.) A.J.Eames & B.Boivin [= <i>Anemonella thalictroides</i> L.]	Buttercup; Crowfoot (<i>Ranunculaceae</i>)	native
Anemone, Wood	<i>Anemone quinquefolia</i> L. var. <i>quinquefolia</i>	Buttercup; Crowfoot (<i>Ranunculaceae</i>)	native
Asparagus, Garden or Common	<i>Asparagus officinalis</i> L. ^[sec. Scott]	Lily (<i>Liliaceae</i>)	Europe
Aster, Arrowleaf or White Arrowleaf	<i>Symphiotrichum urophyllum</i> (Lindl. ex DC.) G.L.Nesom ^[sec. Jones] [= <i>Aster urophyllum</i> Lindl. ex DC.]	Aster; Daisy; Sunflower (<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i>)	native
Aster, Azure or Skyblue	<i>Symphiotrichum oolentangiense</i> (Riddell) G.L.Nesom [= <i>Aster azureus</i> Lindl. in Hook.]	Aster; Daisy; Sunflower (<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i>)	native
Aster, Hairy	<i>Symphiotrichum pilosum</i> (Willd.) G.L.Nesom [= <i>Aster pilosus</i> Willd.]	Aster; Daisy; Sunflower (<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i>)	native
Aster, hybrid between Drummond's Aster & Arrowleaf or White Arrowleaf Aster	<i>Symphiotrichum drummondii</i> (Lindl. ex Hook.) G.L.Nesom ssp. <i>drummondii</i> [= <i>Aster drummondii</i> Lindl. in Hook.] x <i>Symphiotrichum urophyllum</i> (Lindl. ex DC.) G.L.Nesom [= <i>A. urophyllum</i> (or near)] ^[sec. Jones]	Aster; Daisy; Sunflower (<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i>)	native
Aster, Lance-leaved or Panicked or White Panicked	<i>Symphiotrichum lanceolatum</i> (Willd.) G.L.Nesom ^[sec. Jones] [= <i>Aster lanceolatus</i> Willd.]	Aster; Daisy; Sunflower (<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i>)	native
Aster, One-sided or White Woodland	<i>Symphiotrichum lateriflorum</i> (L.) A.Löve & D.Löve [= <i>Aster lateriflorus</i> (L.) Britton]	Aster; Daisy; Sunflower (<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i>)	native
Aster, Wreath	<i>Symphiotrichum ericoides</i> (L.) G.L.Nesom ^[sec. Jones] var. <i>prostratum</i> (Kuntze) G.L.Nesom [= <i>Aster ericoides</i> L. var. <i>prostratus</i> (Kuntze) S.F.Blake]	Aster; Daisy; Sunflower (<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i>)	native
Aunt Lucy; Water-pod	<i>Ellisia nyctelea</i> (L.) L.	Water-leaf (<i>Hydrophyllaceae</i>)	native
Avens, White or Canada	<i>Geum canadense</i> Jacq.	Rose (<i>Rosaceae</i>)	native
Beadgrass	<i>Paspalum setaceum</i> Michx. var. <i>muhlenbergii</i> (Nash) D.J.Banks	Grass (<i>Poaceae/Gramineae</i>)	native
Beardtongue, Foxglove; Foxglove Penstemon	<i>Penstemon digitalis</i> Nutt. ex Sims ^[sec. Lyon]	Figwort; Snapdragon (<i>Scrophulariaceae</i>)	native
Beardtongue, Pale	<i>Penstemon pallidus</i> Small	Figwort; Snapdragon (<i>Scrophulariaceae</i>)	native
Bedstraw, Annual or Common; Cleavers; Stickywilly	<i>Galium aparine</i> L.	Bedstraw; Madder (<i>Rubiaceae</i>)	native
Bedstraw, Fragrant or Sweet-scented	<i>Galium triflorum</i> Michx.	Bedstraw; Madder (<i>Rubiaceae</i>)	native
Beggar-ticks	<i>Bidens frondosa</i> L.	Aster; Daisy; Sunflower (<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i>)	native
Bellflower, Creeping or Rover; False Rampion	<i>Campanula rapunculoides</i> L.	Bellflower; Bluebell (<i>Campanulaceae</i>)	Eurasia
Bellflower, Tall	<i>Campanula americana</i> L.	Bellflower; Bluebell (<i>Campanulaceae</i>)	native
Bent Grass, Upland or Autumn	<i>Agrostis perennans</i> (Walter) Tuck.	Grass (<i>Poaceae/Gramineae</i>)	native
Bergamot, Wild; Beebalm	<i>Monarda fistulosa</i> L.	Mint (<i>Lamiaceae/Labiatae</i>)	native

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Black-eyed Susan	<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i> L. var. <i>pulcherrima</i> Farw.	Aster; Daisy; Sunflower (<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i>)	native
Bloodroot	<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i> L.	Poppy (<i>Papaveraceae</i>)	native
Blue-eyed Grass	<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i> Mill. ^[sec. Lyon]	Iris (<i>Iridaceae</i>)	native
Blue-eyed Grass	<i>Sisyrinchium campestre</i> E.P.Bicknell	Iris (<i>Iridaceae</i>)	native
Bluejoint	<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i> (Michx.) P.Beauv.	Grass (<i>Poaceae/Gramineae</i>)	native
Bluestem, Big; Turkeyfoot	<i>Andropogon gerardii</i> Vitman	Grass (<i>Poaceae/Gramineae</i>)	native
Bluestem, Little	<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i> (Michx.) Nash var. <i>scoparium</i> [= <i>Andropogon scoparius</i>]	Grass (<i>Poaceae/Gramineae</i>)	native
Bluets or Bluet, Longleaf or Longleaf Summer	<i>Houstonia longifolia</i> Gaertn. ^[sec. Lyon]	Bedstraw; Madder (<i>Rubiaceae</i>)	native
Bluets or Bluet, Tiny or Small or Least	<i>Houstonia pusilla</i> Schoepf [= <i>H. minima</i> Beck]	Bedstraw; Madder (<i>Rubiaceae</i>)	native
Brome, Downy; Downy Chess; Cheatgrass	<i>Bromus tectorum</i> L.	Grass (<i>Poaceae/Gramineae</i>)	Europe
Bouncing-bet, Soapwort	<i>Saponaria officinalis</i> L.	Carnation; Pink (<i>Caryophyllaceae</i>)	Eurasia
Brome, Meadow; Hairy Chess	<i>Bromus commutatus</i> Schrad.	Grass (<i>Poaceae/Gramineae</i>)	Europe
Brome, Smooth or Hungarian	<i>Bromus inermis</i> Leys.	Grass (<i>Poaceae/Gramineae</i>)	Eurasia
Bushclover, Round-headed; Round-headed Lespedeza	<i>Lespedeza capitata</i> Michx.	Pea; Bean (<i>Fabaceae/Leguminosae</i>)	native
Buttercup, Early	<i>Ranunculus fascicularis</i> Muhl. ex J.M.Bigelow	Buttercup; Crowfoot (<i>Ranunculaceae</i>)	native
Buttercup, Small-flowered or Little-leaf	<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i> L.	Buttercup; Crowfoot (<i>Ranunculaceae</i>)	native
Campion, Starry; Widow's Frill	<i>Silene stellata</i> (L.) W.T.Aiton in Aiton & W.T.Aiton	Carnation; Pink (<i>Caryophyllaceae</i>)	native
Carrion Flower, Upright	<i>Smilax ecirrhata</i> S.Watson in A.Gray et al.	Greenbrier; Catbrier (<i>Smilacaceae</i>)	native
Chickweed, Common Mouse-ear	<i>Cerastium fontanum</i> Baumg. ssp. <i>vulgare</i> (Hartm.) Greuter & Burdet [= <i>C. vulgatum</i> L.]	Carnation; Pink (<i>Caryophyllaceae</i>)	Europe
Chickweed, Giant	<i>Myosoton aquaticum</i> (L.) Moench [= <i>Stellaria aquatica</i> (L.) Scop.]	Carnation; Pink (<i>Caryophyllaceae</i>)	Europe
Cicely, Smooth Sweet; Anise Root; Sweet Anise	<i>Osmorhiza longistylis</i> (Torr.) DC.	Carrot (<i>Apiaceae/Umbelliferae</i>)	native
Sicely, Sweet or Woolly Sweet	<i>Osmorhiza claytonii</i> (Michx.) C.B.Clarke	Carrot (<i>Apiaceae/Umbelliferae</i>)	native
Cinquefoil, Common or Old-field	<i>Potentilla simplex</i> Michx.	Rose (<i>Rosaceae</i>)	native
Cinquefoil, Sulphur or Rough-fruited	<i>Potentilla recta</i> L.	Rose (<i>Rosaceae</i>)	Europe
Cinquefoil, Tall or Prairie	<i>Potentilla arguta</i> Pursh	Rose (<i>Rosaceae</i>)	native
Clover, Alsike	<i>Trifolium hybridum</i> L. ^[sec. Frymoyer]	Pea; Bean (<i>Fabaceae/Leguminosae</i>)	Europe
Clover, Field or Low Hop or Pinnate Hop	<i>Trifolium campestre</i> Schreb. in Sturm ^[sec. Scott] [= <i>T. procumbens</i> L.]	Pea; Bean (<i>Fabaceae/Leguminosae</i>)	Eurasia
Clover, Red	<i>Trifolium pratense</i> L.	Pea; Bean (<i>Fabaceae/Leguminosae</i>)	Europe
Clover, White or Dutch or Ladino	<i>Trifolium repens</i> L.	Pea; Bean (<i>Fabaceae/Leguminosae</i>)	Eurasia
Columbine, Canada	<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i> L.	Buttercup; Crowfoot (<i>Ranunculaceae</i>)	native

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Coneflower, Grayhead or Pinnate Prairie	<i>Ratibida pinnata</i> (Venturi) Barnhardt	Aster; Daisy; Sunflower (<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i>)	native
Coneflower, Pale Purple	<i>Echinacea pallida</i> (Nutt.) Nutt. ^[sec. Frymoyer]	Aster; Daisy; Sunflower (<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i>)	native
Coreopsis, Finger; Stiff Tickseed	<i>Coreopsis palmata</i> Nutt.	Aster; Daisy; Sunflower (<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i>)	native
Coreopsis, Tickseed; Lanceleaf Tickseed	<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i> L.	Aster; Daisy; Sunflower (<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i>)	N.Am, not IA
Cowbane; Common Water Dropwort	<i>Oxypolis rigidior</i> (L.) Raf.	Carrot (<i>Apiaceae/Umbelliferae</i>)	native
Creeping Charlie; Ground-ivy	<i>Glechoma hederacea</i> L.	Mint (<i>Lamiaceae/Labiatae</i>)	Eurasia
Cress, Field or Cow; Field Pepper Grass	<i>Lepidium campestre</i> (L.) R.Br.	Mustard; Cabbage (<i>Brassicaceae/Cruciferae</i>)	Eurasia
Croton, Sand or Tropic	<i>Croton glandulosus</i> L. var. <i>septentrionalis</i> Müll.Arg.	Spurge (<i>Euphorbiaceae</i>)	native
Culver's Root; Beaumont's Root; Bowman's Root; Blackroot	<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i> (L.) Farw.	Figwort; Snapdragon (<i>Scrophulariaceae</i>)	native
Cup Plant	<i>Silphium perfoliatum</i> L. var. <i>perfoliatum</i> <i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i> Lam.	Aster; Daisy; Sunflower (<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i>)	native
Daisy, Ox-eye or White	[= <i>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum</i> L.]	Aster; Daisy; Sunflower (<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i>)	Eurasia
Dame's Rocket	<i>Hesperis matronalis</i> L. ^[sec. Scott]	Mustard; Cabbage (<i>Brassicaceae/Cruciferae</i>)	Eurasia
Dandelion, Common	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i> F.H.Wigg.	Aster; Daisy; Sunflower (<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i>)	Europe
Daylily, Orange or Tawny	<i>Heemerocallis fulva</i> (L.) L.	Lily (<i>Liliaceae</i>)	Eurasia
Dock, Curly or Yellow	<i>Rumex crispus</i> L.	Smartweed (<i>Polygonaceae</i>)	Eurasia
Dogbane, Spreading; Pink-flowered Dogbane	<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i> L. <i>Arisaema dracontium</i> (L.) Schott	Dogbane; Oleander (<i>Apocynaceae</i>)	native
Dragon, green or Root	<i>in</i> Schott & Endl. ^[sec. Rhodes]	Arum; Calla (<i>Araceae</i>)	native
Dropseed, Sand	<i>Sporobolus cryptandrus</i> (Torr.) A.Gray	Grass (<i>Poaceae/Gramineae</i>)	native
Dutchman's Breeches	<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i> (L.) Bernh.	Bleeding Heart; Fumitory (<i>Fumariaceae</i>)	native
Dwarf Dandelion, Orange	<i>Krigia biflora</i> (Walter) S.F.Blake	Aster; Daisy; Sunflower (<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i>)	native
Elecampane	<i>Inula helenium</i> L. ^[sec. Frymoyer]	Aster; Daisy; Sunflower (<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i>)	Europe
Enchanters Nightshade, Broadleaf	<i>Circaea lutetiana</i> L. ssp. <i>canadensis</i> (L.) Asch. & Magnus	Evening Primrose (<i>Onagraceae</i>)	native
Evening Primrose, Common or Bastard	<i>Oenothera biennis</i> L. ^[sec. Frymoyer]	Evening Primrose (<i>Onagraceae</i>)	native
Evening Primrose, Four-point or Long-spike; Sand Primrose	<i>Oenothera rhombipetala</i> Nutt. ex Torr. & A.Gray ^[sec. Lyon]	Evening Primrose (<i>Onagraceae</i>)	native
Evening Primrose, Meadow; Prairie or Meadow Sundrops	<i>Oenothera pilosella</i> Raf. ^[sec. Scott]	Evening Primrose (<i>Onagraceae</i>)	native
False Boneset	<i>Brickellia eupatorioides</i> (L.) Shinnors [= <i>Kuhnia eupatorioides</i> L.]	Aster; Daisy; Sunflower (<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i>)	native

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Fern, Bracken	<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i> (L.) Kuhn <i>in</i> Decken var. <i>latiusculum</i> (Desv.) Underw. ex A.Heller	Fern, Bracken (<i>Dennstaedtiaceae</i>)	native
Fern, Interrupted	<i>Osmunda claytoniana</i> L.	Fern, Royal (<i>Osmundaceae</i>)	native
Fern, Northern Lady	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i> (L.) Roth ex Mert. var. <i>angustum</i> (Willd.) G.W.Lawson	Fern, Wood (<i>Dryopteridaceae</i>)	native
Fern, Sensitive	<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i> L.	Fern, Wood (<i>Dryopteridaceae</i>)	native
Fescue, Hard or Sheep	<i>Festuca trachyphylla</i> (Hack.) Krajina	Grass (<i>Poaceae/Gramineae</i>)	Europe
Fescue, Nodding	<i>Festuca subverticillata</i> (Pers.) E.B.Alexeev [= <i>F. obtusa</i>]	Grass (<i>Poaceae/Gramineae</i>)	native
Feverfew; Wild Quinine	<i>Parthenium integrifolium</i> L.	Aster; Daisy; Sunflower (<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i>)	native
Figwort, Early or Lanceleaf	<i>Scrophularia lanceolata</i> Pursh	Figwort; Snapdragon (<i>Scrophulariaceae</i>)	native
Figwort, Late; Carpenter's Square	<i>Scrophularia marilandica</i> L.	Figwort; Snapdragon (<i>Scrophulariaceae</i>)	native
Fire-on-the-mountain; Painted Leaf	<i>Euphorbia cyathophora</i> Murray	Spurge (<i>Euphorbiaceae</i>)	native
Fleabane, Daisy or Common Eastern	<i>Erigeron strigosus</i> Muhl. ex Willd. ^[sec. Frymoyer]	Aster; Daisy; Sunflower (<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i>)	native
Fleabane, Eastern Daisy	<i>Erigeron annuus</i> (L.) Pers. ^[sec. Scott]	Aster; Daisy; Sunflower (<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i>)	native
Fleabane, Hairy; Robin's Plantain	<i>Erigeron pulchellus</i> Michx.	Aster; Daisy; Sunflower (<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i>)	native
Fleabane, Philadelphia	<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i> L. ^[sec. Scott]	Aster; Daisy; Sunflower (<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i>)	native
Flixweed; Tansy Mustard; Herb Sophia	<i>Descurainia cf. sophia</i> (L.) Webb ex Prantl	Mustard; Cabbage (<i>Brassicaceae/Cruciferae</i>)	Eurasia
Fogfruit, Lanceleaf	<i>Phyla lanceolata</i> (Michx.) Greene	Vervain (<i>Verbenaceae</i>)	native
Four-o'clock, Wild or Heartleaf	<i>Mirabilis nyctaginea</i> (Michx.) MacMill.	Four-o'clock (<i>Nyctaginaceae</i>)	native
Foxtail, Yellow	<i>Setaria pumila</i> (Poir.) Roem. & Schult. ssp. <i>pumila</i> [= <i>S. glauca</i> (L.) P.Beauv.]	Grass (<i>Poaceae/Gramineae</i>)	Europe
Garlic Mustard	<i>Alliaria petiolata</i> (M.Bieb.) Cavara & Grande	Mustard; Cabbage (<i>Brassicaceae/Cruciferae</i>)	Europe
Gayfeather, Prairie Or Cattail	<i>Liatris pycnostachya</i> Michx. var. <i>pycnostachya</i> ^[sec. Frymoyer]	Aster; Daisy; Sunflower (<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i>)	native
Gayfeather, Rough	<i>Liatris aspera</i> Michx. ^[sec. Scott]	Aster; Daisy; Sunflower (<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i>)	native
Gentian, Bottle Or Closed	<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i> Griseb. ^[sec. O'Keefe]	Gentian (<i>Gentianaceae</i>)	native
Gentian, Downy or Prairie	<i>Gentiana puberulenta</i> J.S.Pringle [<i>G. puberula</i> Michx. misapplied]	Gentian (<i>Gentianaceae</i>)	native
Gentian, Pale or Yellow	<i>Gentiana alba</i> Muhl. ex Nutt. [= <i>G. flavida</i> A.Gray]	Gentian (<i>Gentianaceae</i>)	native
Geranium, Carolina; Carolina Cranesbill	<i>Geranium carolinianum</i> L. ^[sec. Scott]	Geranium (<i>Geraniaceae</i>)	native
Geranium, Wild Or Spotted	<i>Geranium maculatum</i> L.	Geranium (<i>Geraniaceae</i>)	native
Germander, Canada; Wood-sage	<i>Teucrium canadense</i> L.	Mint (<i>Lamiaceae/Labiatae</i>)	native
Goat's beard; Yellow Salsify	<i>Tragopogon dubius</i> Scop.	Aster; Daisy; Sunflower (<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i>)	Europe
Goats Rue; Rabbit-pea; Virginia Tephrosia	<i>Tephrosia virginiana</i> (L.) Pers.	Pea; Bean (<i>Fabaceae/Leguminosae</i>)	native
Golden Alexanders, Common	<i>Zizia aurea</i> (L.) W.J.D.Koch	Carrot (<i>Apiaceae/Umbelliferae</i>)	native
Goldenrod, Common or Harger's	<i>Solidago canadensis</i> L. var. <i>hargerii</i> Fernald	Aster; Daisy; Sunflower (<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i>)	native

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SPECIES COMMON NAME	SPECIES LATIN NAME	FAMILY COMMON NAME (LATIN NAME)	ORIGIN
Goldenrod, Hairy	<i>Solidago hispida</i> Muhl. ex Willd. ^[sec. Frymoyer] [= <i>S. bicolor</i> L.]	Aster; Daisy; Sunflower (<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i>)	native
Goldenrod, Showy or Noble or Prairie	<i>Solidago speciosa</i> Nutt.	Aster; Daisy; Sunflower (<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i>)	native
Grape-hyacinth, Common	<i>Muscari botryoides</i> (L.) Mill.	Lily (<i>Liliaceae</i>)	Europe
Ground Cherry, Clammy	<i>Physalis heterophylla</i> Nees	Nightshade (<i>Solanaceae</i>)	native
Ground Cherry, Lance-leaved or Virginia	<i>Physalis virginiana</i> Mill.	Nightshade (<i>Solanaceae</i>)	native
Hedge-nettle, Marsh; Woundwort	<i>Stachys palustris</i> L. ^[sec. Frymoyer]	Mint (<i>Lamiaceae/Labiatae</i>)	native
Hemp, Marijuana	<i>Cannabis sativa</i> L.	Indian Hemp (<i>Cannabaceae</i>)	Asia
Honewort	<i>Cryptotaenia canadensis</i> (L.) DC.	Carrot (<i>Apiaceae/Umbelliferae</i>)	native
Horse Gentian, Common; Wild Coffee; Tinker's Weed; Feverwort	<i>Triosteum perfoliatum</i> L.	Honeysuckle (<i>Caprifoliaceae</i>)	native
Horsemint, Dotted; Spotted Beebalm	<i>Monarda punctata</i> L.	Mint (<i>Lamiaceae/Labiatae</i>)	native
Horse Nettle; Carolina Horse Nettle	<i>Solanum carolinense</i> L.	Nightshade (<i>Solanaceae</i>)	native
Horsetail, Common or Field	<i>Equisetum arvense</i> L.	Horsetail (<i>Equisetaceae</i>)	native
Horseweed	<i>Conyza canadensis</i> (L.) Cronquist [= <i>Erigeron canadensis</i> (L.) Cronquist]	Aster; Daisy; Sunflower (<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i>)	native
Indian Hemp; Prairie Dogbane	<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i> L.	Dogbane; Oleander (<i>Apocynaceae</i>)	native
Indian Plantain	<i>Arnoglossum atriplicifolium</i> (L.) H.Robinson [= <i>Cacalia atriplicifolia</i> L.]	Aster; Daisy; Sunflower (<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i>)	native
Indiangrass	<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i> (L.) Nash	Grass (<i>Poaceae/Gramineae</i>)	native
Indigo, White False or White Wild or Milky White	<i>Baptisia alba</i> (L.) Vent. var. <i>macrophylla</i> (Larisey) Isely [= <i>B. lactea</i> (Raf.) Thieret]	Pea; Bean (<i>Fabaceae/Leguminosae</i>)	native
Ironweed, Prairie	<i>Vernonia fasciculata</i> Michx. <i>Vernonia gigantea</i> (Walter) Branner & Coville ^[sec. Frymoyer]	Aster; Daisy; Sunflower (<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i>)	native
Ironweed, Tall	<i>Helianthus tuberosus</i> L. ^[sec. Scott]	Aster; Daisy; Sunflower (<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i>)	native
Jerusalem Artichoke	<i>Impatiens capensis</i> Meerb. [= <i>I. biflora</i> Walter]	Jewelweed; Touch-me-not (<i>Balsaminaceae</i>)	native
Jewelweed; Spotted Touch-me-not	<i>Eutrochium maculatum</i> (L.) E.E.Lamont [= <i>Eupatorium maculatum</i> L.]	Aster; Daisy; Sunflower (<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i>)	native
Joe-pye Weed, Spotted	<i>Persicaria virginiana</i> (L.) Gaertn. [= <i>Polygonum virginianum</i> L.]	Smartweed (<i>Polygonaceae</i>)	native
Jumpseed	<i>Koeleria macrantha</i> (Ledeb.) Schult. [= <i>K. cristata</i> (L.) Pers.]	Grass (<i>Poaceae/Gramineae</i>)	native
Junegrass	<i>Poa pratensis</i> L.	Grass (<i>Poaceae/Gramineae</i>)	Eurasia
Kentucky Bluegrass	<i>Spiranthes cernua</i> (L.) Rich.	Orchid (<i>Orchidaceae</i>)	native
Ladies' Tresses, Nodding or Common	<i>Spiranthes lacera</i> (Raf.) Raf. [= <i>S. gracilis</i> (Bigelow) Beck]	Orchid (<i>Orchidaceae</i>)	native
Ladies' Tresses, Slender			

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Lady's Slipper, Small White	<i>Cypripedium candidum</i> Muhl. ex Willd. ^[sec. Brown]	Orchid (<i>Orchidaceae</i>)	native
Lady's Slipper, Yellow	<i>Cypripedium parviflorum</i> Salisb. var. <i>pubescens</i> (Willd.) O.W.Knight [= <i>C. calceolus</i> L. var. <i>pubescens</i> (Willd.) Correll]	Orchid (<i>Orchidaceae</i>)	native
Lamb's Quarters; Pigweed	<i>Chenopodium album</i> L.	Goosefoot (<i>Chenopodiaceae</i>)	Europe
Lettuce, Wild	<i>Lactuca canadensis</i> L. ^[sec. Scott]	Aster; Daisy; Sunflower (<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i>)	native
Lettuce, Woodland or Florida	<i>Lactuca floridana</i> (L.) Gaertn.	Aster; Daisy; Sunflower (<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i>)	native
Lily, Tiger	<i>Lilium lancifolium</i> Thunb. [= <i>L. tigrinum</i> Ker Gawl.]	Lily (<i>Liliaceae</i>)	e.Asia
Lily, Turk's-cap or Michigan	<i>Lilium michiganense</i> Farw. ^[sec. Lyon]	Lily (<i>Liliaceae</i>)	native
Lily, Wood	<i>Lilium philadelphicum</i> L.	Lily (<i>Liliaceae</i>)	native
Lion's Foot	<i>Prenanthes serpentaria</i> Pursh ^[sec. Frymoyer]	Aster; Daisy; Sunflower (<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i>)	native
Lobelia, Great or Blue; Blue Cardinal Flower	<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i> L.	Bellflower; Bluebell (<i>Campanulaceae</i>)	native
Lobelia, Spiked or Palespike	<i>Lobelia spicata</i> Lam.	Bellflower; Bluebell (<i>Campanulaceae</i>)	native
Loosestrife, Fringed	<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i> L.	Primrose (<i>Primulaceae/Myrsinaceae</i>)	native
Loosestrife, Lance-leaf	<i>Lysimachia lanceolata</i> Walter ^[sec. Frymoyer]	Primrose (<i>Primulaceae/Myrsinaceae</i>)	native
Lopseed	<i>Phryma leptostachya</i> L.	Lopseed (<i>Phrymaceae</i>)	native
Lousewort, Canada or Common; Wood Betony, Canada	<i>Pedicularis canadensis</i> L.	Figwort; Snapdragon (<i>Scrophulariaceae</i>)	native
Lovegrass, Purple	<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i> (Pursh) Steud.	Grass (<i>Poaceae/Gramineae</i>)	native
Mayapple; Indian Apple; Wild Mandrake	<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i> L.	Barberry (<i>Berberidaceae</i>)	native
Meadow Rue, Purple or Tall	<i>Thalictrum dasycarpum</i> Fischer & Avé-Lall.	Buttercup; Crowfoot (<i>Ranunculaceae</i>)	native
Medic, Black; Yellow Trefoil	<i>Medicago lupulina</i> L.	Pea; Bean (<i>Fabaceae/Leguminosae</i>)	Europe
Mercury, Three-seeded Common; Rhombic Copper-leaf	<i>Acalypha rhomboidea</i> Raf.	Spurge (<i>Euphorbiaceae</i>)	native
Mercury, Three-seeded Slender	<i>Acalypha gracilens</i> A.Gray	Spurge (<i>Euphorbiaceae</i>)	native
Milkvetch, Canada	<i>Astragalus canadensis</i> L.	Pea; Bean (<i>Fabaceae/Leguminosae</i>)	native
Milkweed, Butterfly; Butterfly Weed	<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i> L. ssp. <i>interior</i> Woodson	Milkweed (<i>Asclepiadaceae</i>)	native
Milkweed, Common	<i>Asclepias syriaca</i> L.	Milkweed (<i>Asclepiadaceae</i>)	native
Milkweed, Purple	<i>Asclepias purpurascens</i> L.	Milkweed (<i>Asclepiadaceae</i>)	native
Milkweed, Sand; Bluntleaf Milkweed	<i>Asclepias amplexicaulis</i> Sm.	Milkweed (<i>Asclepiadaceae</i>)	native
Milkweed, Whorled; Horsetail Milkweed	<i>Asclepias verticillata</i> L.	Milkweed (<i>Asclepiadaceae</i>)	native
Moneywort; Creeping Jenny	<i>Lysimachia nummularia</i> L.	Primrose (<i>Primulaceae/Myrsinaceae</i>)	Eurasia
Motherwort, Common	<i>Leonurus cardiaca</i> L.	Mint (<i>Lamiaceae/Labiatae</i>)	Asia
Mountain Mint, Common	<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i> (L.) T.Durand & B.D.Jacks.	Mint (<i>Lamiaceae/Labiatae</i>)	native

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Mountain Mint, Hairy	<i>Pycnanthemum pilosum</i> Nutt.	Mint (<i>Lamiaceae/Labiatae</i>)	native
Mountain Mint, Slender	<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i> Schrad.	Mint (<i>Lamiaceae/Labiatae</i>)	native
Muhly, Spike	<i>Muhlenbergia glomerata</i> (Willd.) Trin.	Grass (<i>Poaceae/Gramineae</i>)	native
Mullein, Common or Great; Fannel Plant	<i>Verbascum thapsus</i> L.	Figwort; Snapdragon (<i>Scrophulariaceae</i>)	Europe
Mullein, Moth	<i>Verbascum blattaria</i> L. ^[sec. Frymoyer]	Figwort; Snapdragon (<i>Scrophulariaceae</i>)	Eurasia
Nettle, Stinging	<i>Urtica dioica</i> L. ssp. <i>gracilis</i> (Aiton) Selander	Nettle (<i>Urticaceae</i>)	native
Nightshade, Black or American Black	<i>Solanum ptychanthum</i> Dunal ^[sec. Frymoyer] [= <i>S. americanum</i> auct. non P.Miller] [= <i>S. nigrum</i> auct. non L.]	Nightshade (<i>Solanaceae</i>)	native
Onion, Nodding Wild; Wild Onion	<i>Allium cernuum</i> Roth ^[sec. Frymoyer]	Lily (<i>Liliaceae</i>)	native
Onion, Wild; Wild Garlic	<i>Allium canadense</i> L.	Lily (<i>Liliaceae</i>)	native
Orchardgrass	<i>Dactylis glomerata</i> L.	Grass (<i>Poaceae/Gramineae</i>)	Eurasia, Africa
Orchis, Showy	<i>Galearis spectabilis</i> (L.) Raf. ^[sec. Cady] [= <i>Orchis spectabilis</i> L.]	Orchid (<i>Orchidaceae</i>)	native
Oxeye; Smooth Oxeye; False Sunflower	<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i> (L.) Sweet	Aster; Daisy; Sunflower (<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i>)	native
Panicgrass, Hairy	<i>Dichanthelium acuminatum</i> (Sw.) Gould & C.A.Clark [= <i>Panicum acuminatum</i> Sw. var. <i>acuminatum</i>]	Grass (<i>Poaceae/Gramineae</i>)	native
Panicgrass, Scribner's	<i>Dichanthelium oligosanthes</i> (Schult.) Gould ssp. <i>scribnerianum</i> (Nash) Freckmann & Lelong [= <i>Panicum oligosanthes</i> var. <i>scribnerianum</i>]	Grass (<i>Poaceae/Gramineae</i>)	native
Parsnip; Wild Parsnip	<i>Pastinaca sativa</i> L.	Carrot (<i>Apiaceae/Umbelliferae</i>)	Europe
Partridge Pea, Showy	<i>Chamaecrista fasciculata</i> (Michx.) Greene var. <i>fasciculata</i> ^[sec. Frymoyer, Lyon] [= <i>Cassia fasciculata</i> Michx.]	Pea; Bean (<i>Fabaceae/Leguminosae</i>)	native
Penny Cress, Field; Stinkweed	<i>Thlaspi arvense</i> L.	Mustard; Cabbage (<i>Brassicaceae/Cruciferae</i>)	Europe
Pennyroyal, Rough False	<i>Hedeoma hispida</i> Pursh. ^[sec. Scott]	Mint (<i>Lamiaceae/Labiatae</i>)	native
Pepper Grass, Poor Man's or Virginia	<i>Lepidium virginicum</i> L.	Mustard; Cabbage (<i>Brassicaceae/Cruciferae</i>)	native
Pepper Grass; Green-flowered Pepper Grass	<i>Lepidium densiflorum</i> Schrad. ^[sec. Thorne]	Mustard; Cabbage (<i>Brassicaceae/Cruciferae</i>)	native
Petunia, Wild; Fringeleaf Ruellia	<i>Ruellia humilis</i> Nutt.	Acanthus (<i>Acanthaceae</i>)	native
Petunia, Wild; Smooth Ruellia	<i>Ruellia strepens</i> L. ^[sec. Frymoyer]	Acanthus (<i>Acanthaceae</i>)	native
Phlox, Blue or Wild Blue or Woodland	<i>Phlox divaricata</i> L.	Phlox (<i>Polemoniaceae</i>)	native
Phlox, Moss; Moss-pink	<i>Phlox subulata</i> L.	Phlox (<i>Polemoniaceae</i>)	N.Am., not IA
Phlox, Prairie or Downy	<i>Phlox pilosa</i> L.	Phlox (<i>Polemoniaceae</i>)	native
Pinweed, Narrow- or Slender-leaved	<i>Lechea tenuifolia</i> Michx.	Rock-rose (<i>Cistaceae</i>)	native
Plantain, Rugel's or Blackseed	<i>Plantago rugelii</i> Decne.	Plantain (<i>Plantaginaceae</i>)	native
Plantain, Virginia or Dwarf or Paleseed	<i>Plantago virginica</i> L.	Plantain (<i>Plantaginaceae</i>)	native

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Pokeweed; Poke; Pokeberry	<i>Phytolacca americana</i> L. var. <i>americana</i>	Pokeweed (<i>Phytolaccaceae</i>)	native
Poppy Mallow, Purple	<i>Callirhoe involucrata</i> (Torr. & A.Gray) A.Gray ^[sec. Kohrt]	Mallow (<i>Malvaceae</i>)	native
Porcupine Grass	<i>Hesperostipa spartea</i> (Trin.) Barkworth [= <i>Stipa spartea</i> Trin.]	Grass (<i>Poaceae/Gramineae</i>)	native
Prairie Clover, Purple	<i>Dalea purpurea</i> Vent. var. <i>purpurea</i> ^[sec. Frymoyer] [= <i>Petalostemon purpureum</i> (Vent.) Rydb.]	Pea; Bean (<i>Fabaceae/Leguminosae</i>)	native
Prairie Clover, White	<i>Dalea candida</i> Willd. [= <i>Petalostemon candidum</i> (Willd.) Michx.]	Pea; Bean (<i>Fabaceae/Leguminosae</i>)	native
Prickly Pear, Eastern	<i>Opuntia humifusa</i> (Raf.) Raf. var. <i>humifusa</i> [= <i>O. compressa</i> (Salisb.) J.F.Macbr.]	Cactus (<i>Cactaceae</i>)	native
Puccoon, Hoary or Orange	<i>Lithospermum canescens</i> (Michx.) Lehm.	Borage; Forget-me-not (<i>Boraginaceae</i>)	native
Pussytoes, Field	<i>Antennaria neglecta</i> Greene	Aster; Daisy; Sunflower (<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i>)	native
Pussytoes, Plantain-leaved	<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i> (L.) Hook.	Aster; Daisy; Sunflower (<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i>)	native
Rabbit-tobacco, Eastern	<i>Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium</i> (L.) Hilliard & B.L.Burt [= <i>Gnaphalium obtusifolium</i> L.]	Aster; Daisy; Sunflower (<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i>)	native
Ragweed, Common or Annual	<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i> L.	Aster; Daisy; Sunflower (<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i>)	native
Ragweed, Giant or Great	<i>Ambrosia trifida</i> L.	Aster; Daisy; Sunflower (<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i>)	native
Ragwort, Prairie; Prairie Groundsel	<i>Packera plattensis</i> (Nutt.) W.A.Weber & Á.Löve [= <i>Senecio plattensis</i> Nutt.]	Aster; Daisy; Sunflower (<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i>)	native
Rattlesnake Root, Glauous or Purple; Glauous White Lettuce	<i>Prenanthes racemosa</i> Michx. ^[sec. Baker]	Aster; Daisy; Sunflower (<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i>)	native
Rattlesnake Root, Rough; Rough White Lettuce	<i>Prenanthes aspera</i> Michx.	Aster; Daisy; Sunflower (<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i>)	native
Reed Canarygrass	<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i> L.	Grass (<i>Poaceae/Gramineae</i>)	native, Europe
Reedgrass, Northern	<i>Calamagrostis stricta</i> (Timm) Koeler ssp. <i>inexpansa</i> (A.Gray) C.W.Greene [= <i>C. inexpansa</i> A.Gray]	Grass (<i>Poaceae/Gramineae</i>)	native
Rock Cress, Smooth	<i>Boechera laevigata</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) Al-Shehbaz [= <i>Arabis laevigata</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) Poir.]	Mustard; Cabbage (<i>Brassicaceae/Cruciferae</i>)	native
Rock Jasmine, Western; Western Androsace	<i>Androsace occidentalis</i> Pursh	Primrose (<i>Primulaceae/Myrsinaceae</i>)	native
Rock-rose; Hoary Frostweed	<i>Helianthemum bicknellii</i> Fernald	Rock-rose (<i>Cistaceae</i>)	native
Rosinweed; Wholeleaf Rosinweed	<i>Silphium integrifolium</i> Michx.	Aster; Daisy; Sunflower (<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i>)	native
Rush, Path or Poverty	<i>Juncus tenuis</i> Willd.	Rush (<i>Juncaceae</i>)	native
Ryegrass, Perennial or English	<i>Lolium perenne</i> L.	Grass (<i>Poaceae/Gramineae</i>)	Eurasia
Sage, White or Silver; Silver Wormwood	<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i> Nutt. ssp. <i>ludoviciana</i>	Aster; Daisy; Sunflower (<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i>)	native
Sandbur, Mat or Longspine	<i>Cenchrus longispinus</i> (Hack.) Fernald	Grass (<i>Poaceae/Gramineae</i>)	native
Sandgrass, Purple	<i>Triplasis purpurea</i> (Walter) Chapm.	Grass (<i>Poaceae/Gramineae</i>)	native
Scorpion-grass, Early	<i>Myosotis verna</i> Nutt. ^[sec. Thorne]	Borage; Forget-me-not (<i>Boraginaceae</i>)	native
Sedge	<i>Carex cf. alopecoidea</i> Tuck.	Sedge (<i>Cyperaceae</i>)	native

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Sedge	<i>Carex annectens</i> (E.P.Bicknell) E.P.Bicknell	Sedge (<i>Cyperaceae</i>)	native
Sedge	<i>Carex bicknellii</i> Britton in Britton & A.Br.	Sedge (<i>Cyperaceae</i>)	native
Sedge	<i>Carex blanda</i> Dewey	Sedge (<i>Cyperaceae</i>)	native
Sedge	<i>Carex brevior</i> (Dewey) Mack. ex Lunell	Sedge (<i>Cyperaceae</i>)	native
Sedge	<i>Carex cephalophora</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	Sedge (<i>Cyperaceae</i>)	native
Sedge	<i>Carex davisii</i> Schwein. & Torr.	Sedge (<i>Cyperaceae</i>)	native
Sedge	<i>Carex grisea</i> Wahlenb.	Sedge (<i>Cyperaceae</i>)	native
Sedge	<i>Carex haydenii</i> Dewey	Sedge (<i>Cyperaceae</i>)	native
Sedge	<i>Carex leavenworthii</i> Dewey	Sedge (<i>Cyperaceae</i>)	native
Sedge	<i>Carex meadii</i> Dewey	Sedge (<i>Cyperaceae</i>)	native
Sedge	<i>Carex mesochorea</i> Mack.	Sedge (<i>Cyperaceae</i>)	native
Sedge	<i>Carex cf. muehlenbergii</i> Schkuhr ex Willd.	Sedge (<i>Cyperaceae</i>)	native
Sedge	<i>Carex muskingumensis</i> Schwein.	Sedge (<i>Cyperaceae</i>)	native
Sedge	<i>Carex normalis</i> Mack.	Sedge (<i>Cyperaceae</i>)	native
Sedge	<i>Carex pellita</i> Willd.	Sedge (<i>Cyperaceae</i>)	native
Sedge	<i>Carex pennsylvanica</i> Lam. in Lam. et al.	Sedge (<i>Cyperaceae</i>)	native
Sedge	<i>Carex rosea</i> Schkuhr ex Willd.	Sedge (<i>Cyperaceae</i>)	native
Self-heal; Heal-all	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> L.	Mint (<i>Lamiaceae/Labiatae</i>)	native, Eurasia
Seneca Snakeroot; Senega Root	<i>Polygala senega</i> L.	Milkwort (<i>Polygalaceae</i>)	native
Shepherd's Purse	<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i> (L.) Medik.	Mustard; Cabbage (<i>Brassicaceae/Cruciferae</i>)	Eurasia
Shooting Star, Eastern; Pride-of-Ohio	<i>Dodecatheon meadia</i> L.	Primrose (<i>Primulaceae/Myrsinaceae</i>)	native
Sideoats Grama	<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i> (Michx.) Torr.	Grass (<i>Poaceae/Gramineae</i>)	native
Skullcap, Small or Little	<i>Scutellaria parvula</i> Michx. ^[sec. Lyon]	Mint (<i>Lamiaceae/Labiatae</i>)	native
Smartweed, Pennsylvania	<i>Persicaria pennsylvanica</i> (L.) M.Gómez [= <i>Polygonum pennsylvanicum</i> L. var. <i>laevigatum</i> Fernald]	Smartweed (<i>Polygonaceae</i>)	native
Smartweed, Swamp	<i>Persicaria hydropiperoides</i> (Michx.) Small [= <i>Polygonum hydropiperoides</i> Michx.]	Smartweed (<i>Polygonaceae</i>)	native
Snakeroot, Canada or Canada Black	<i>Sanicula canadensis</i> L.	Carrot (<i>Apiaceae/Umbelliferae</i>)	native
Snakeroot, Clustered Black	<i>Sanicula odorata</i> (Raf.) K.M.Pryer & L.R.Phillippe [= <i>S. gregaria</i> E.P.Bicknell]	Carrot (<i>Apiaceae/Umbelliferae</i>)	native
Snakeroot, Common White	<i>Ageratina altissima</i> (L.) R.M.King & H.Robinson [= <i>Eupatorium rugosum</i> Houtt.]	Aster; Daisy; Sunflower (<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i>)	native
Solomon's Seal, Large False; False Spikenard; Solomon's Plume	<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i> (L.) Link ssp. <i>racemosum</i> [= <i>Smilacina racemosa</i> (L.) Desf.]	Lily (<i>Liliaceae</i>)	native
Solomon's Seal, Giant	<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i> (Walter) Elliott	Lily (<i>Liliaceae</i>)	native
Solomon's Seal, Little False or Starflower	<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i> (L.) Link [= <i>Smilacina stellata</i> (L.) Desf.]	Lily (<i>Liliaceae</i>)	native

FLORA OF ROCHESTER CEMETERY, Cedar Co., Iowa (by common name)
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SPECIES COMMON NAME	SPECIES LATIN NAME	FAMILY COMMON NAME (LATIN NAME)	ORIGIN
Sorrel, Sheep or Field	<i>Rumex acetosella</i> L.	Smartweed (<i>Polygonaceae</i>)	Eurasia
Sow-thistle, Common	<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i> L. [sec. Frymoyer]	Aster; Daisy; Sunflower (<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i>)	Europe
Spearmint	<i>Mentha spicata</i> L. [sec. Frymoyer]	Mint (<i>Lamiaceae/Labiatae</i>)	Europe
Speedwell, Common or Corn or Rock or Field	<i>Veronica arvensis</i> L.	Figwort; Snapdragon (<i>Scrophulariaceae</i>)	Eurasia
Spiderwort, Smooth	<i>Tradescantia ohiensis</i> Raf.	Spiderwort (<i>Commelinaceae</i>)	native
Spring Beauty, Eastern	<i>Claytonia virginica</i> L. [sec. Frymoyer]	Purslane (<i>Portulacaceae</i>)	native
Spurge, Carpet or Prostrate; Milk Purslane	<i>Chamaecyse maculata</i> (L.) Small [= <i>Euphorbia maculata</i> L.]	Spurge (<i>Euphorbiaceae</i>)	native
Spurge, Cypress; Graveyard Spurge	<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i> L. [sec. Frymoyer]	Spurge (<i>Euphorbiaceae</i>)	Eurasia
Spurge, Flowering	<i>Euphorbia corollata</i> L.	Spurge (<i>Euphorbiaceae</i>)	native
Spurge, Nodding; Eyebane	<i>Chamaecyse nutans</i> (Lag.) Small [= <i>Euphorbia nutans</i> Lag.]	Spurge (<i>Euphorbiaceae</i>)	native
Spurge, Toothed	<i>Euphorbia dentata</i> Michx.	Spurge (<i>Euphorbiaceae</i>)	native
St. John's-wort, Round-seed	<i>Hypericum sphaerocarpum</i> Michx.	St. John's-wort (<i>Hypericaceae/Guttiferae</i>)	native
St. John's-wort, Spotted	<i>Hypericum punctatum</i> Lam. [sec. Scott]	St. John's-wort (<i>Hypericaceae/Guttiferae</i>)	Europe
Star of Bethlehem; Nap-at-noon; Sleepy Dick	<i>Ornithogalum umbellatum</i> L.	Lily (<i>Liliaceae</i>)	Europe
Star-grass, Yellow	<i>Hypoxis hirsuta</i> (L.) Coville	Lily (<i>Liliaceae</i>)	native
Stickseed	<i>Hackelia virginiana</i> (L.) I.M.Johnston	Borage; Forget-me-not (<i>Boraginaceae</i>)	native
Stonecrop; Garden Orpine	<i>Hylotelephium cf. erythrostictum</i> (Miq.) H.Ohba [= <i>Sedum erythrostictum</i> Miq.]	Stonecrop (<i>Crassulaceae</i>)	Asia
Strawberry, Wild or Virginia	<i>Fragaria virginiana</i> Duchesne	Rose (<i>Rosaceae</i>)	native
Sunflower, Thinleaf or Pale	<i>Helianthus decapetalus</i> L. [sec. Frymoyer]	Aster; Daisy; Sunflower (<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i>)	native
Sunflower, Western	<i>Helianthus occidentalis</i> Riddell ssp. <i>occidentalis</i>	Aster; Daisy; Sunflower (<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i>)	native
Sunflower, Woodland	<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i> L. [sec. Frymoyer]	Aster; Daisy; Sunflower (<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i>)	native
Sweetclover, White	<i>Melilotus albus</i> Medik.	Pea; Bean (<i>Fabaceae/Leguminosae</i>)	Eurasia
Sweetclover, Yellow	<i>Melilotus officinalis</i> (L.) Pall.	Pea; Bean (<i>Fabaceae/Leguminosae</i>)	Eurasia
Switchgrass	<i>Panicum virgatum</i> L.	Grass (<i>Poaceae/Gramineae</i>)	native
Tansy Mustard, Western	<i>Descurainia pinnata</i> (Walter) Britton ssp. <i>brachycarpa</i> (Richardson) Detling	Mustard; Cabbage (<i>Brassicaceae/Cruciferae</i>)	native
Thistle, Field	<i>Cirsium discolor</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) Spreng.	Aster; Daisy; Sunflower (<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i>)	native
Thistle, Hill's	<i>Cirsium pumilum</i> (Nutt.) Spreng. var. <i>hillii</i> (Canby) B.Boivin	Aster; Daisy; Sunflower (<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i>)	native
Tick Trefoil, Illinois	<i>Desmodium illinoense</i> A.Gray	Pea; Bean (<i>Fabaceae/Leguminosae</i>)	native
Tick Trefoil, Pointed Leaf	<i>Desmodium glutinosum</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) A.W.Wood	Pea; Bean (<i>Fabaceae/Leguminosae</i>)	native
Tick Trefoil, Showy or Canada	<i>Desmodium canadense</i> (L.) DC.	Pea; Bean (<i>Fabaceae/Leguminosae</i>)	native

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SPECIES COMMON NAME	SPECIES LATIN NAME	FAMILY COMMON NAME (LATIN NAME)	ORIGIN
Timothy	<i>Phleum pratense</i> L.	Grass (<i>Poaceae</i> / <i>Gramineae</i>)	Eurasia
Toadflax, Bastard	<i>Comandra umbellata</i> (L.) Nutt. ssp. <i>umbellata</i>	Sandalwood (<i>Santalaceae</i>)	native
Umbrella-sedge; Flatsedge	<i>Cyperus filiculmis</i> Vahl	Sedge (<i>Cyperaceae</i>)	native
Venus' Looking Glass, Claspings	<i>Triodanis perfoliata</i> (L.) Nieuwl. [= <i>Specularia perfoliata</i> (L.) A.DC.]	Bellflower; Bluebell (<i>Campanulaceae</i>)	native
Vervain, Hoary	<i>Verbena stricta</i> Vent.	Vervain (<i>Verbenaceae</i>)	native
Vervain, White	<i>Verbena urticifolia</i> L.	Vervain (<i>Verbenaceae</i>)	native
Violet, Arrowleaf	<i>Viola sagittata</i> Aiton ^[sec. Lyon]	Violet (<i>Violaceae</i>)	native
Violet, Birdfoot	<i>Viola pedata</i> L.	Violet (<i>Violaceae</i>)	native
Violet, Prairie	<i>Viola pedatifida</i> G.Don ^[sec. Lyon]	Violet (<i>Violaceae</i>)	native
Violet, Blue Wood or Early Blue	<i>Viola palmata</i> L.	Violet (<i>Violaceae</i>)	native
Violet, Common Blue	<i>Viola sororia</i> Willd. [incl. <i>V. papilionacea</i> Pursh]	Violet (<i>Violaceae</i>)	native
Violet, Sand or Missouri	<i>Viola affinis</i> Leconte ^[sec. Scott] [= <i>V. missouriensis</i> Greene]	Violet (<i>Violaceae</i>)	native
Violet, Sweet	<i>Viola odorata</i> L.	Violet (<i>Violaceae</i>)	Europe
Water Parsnip, Hemlock or Fragrant	<i>Sium suave</i> Walter ^[sec. Frymoyer]	Carrot (<i>Apiaceae</i> / <i>Umbelliferae</i>)	native
Whitlow Grass; White Whitlow Wort	<i>Draba reptans</i> (Lam.) Fernald	Mustard; Cabbage (<i>Brassicaceae</i> / <i>Cruciferae</i>)	native
Wildrye, Canada	<i>Elymus canadensis</i> L.	Grass (<i>Poaceae</i> / <i>Gramineae</i>)	native
Wildrye, Downy	<i>Elymus villosus</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	Grass (<i>Poaceae</i> / <i>Gramineae</i>)	native
Wildrye, Virginia	<i>Elymus virginicus</i> L.	Grass (<i>Poaceae</i> / <i>Gramineae</i>)	native
Wood Sorrel, Violet	<i>Oxalis violacea</i> L.	Wood Sorrel (<i>Oxalidaceae</i>)	native
Wood Sorrel, Yellow	<i>Oxalis dillenii</i> Jacq.	Wood Sorrel (<i>Oxalidaceae</i>)	native
Wood Sorrel, Yellow	<i>Oxalis stricta</i> L. ^[sec. Frymoyer]	Wood Sorrel (<i>Oxalidaceae</i>)	native
Yarrow, Common; Common Milfoil	<i>Achillea millefolium</i> L.	Aster; Daisy; Sunflower (<i>Asteraceae</i> / <i>Compositae</i>)	native
Yellow Rocket; Common Winter Cress	<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i> W.T.Aiton in Aiton & W.T.Aiton	Mustard; Cabbage (<i>Brassicaceae</i> / <i>Cruciferae</i>)	Eurasia
Yucca, Great Plains or Soapweed; Beargrass	<i>Yucca glauca</i> Nutt. ^[sec. Lyon]	Agave (<i>Agavaceae</i>)	native, not e.IA
TOTAL: 365 species			
Native: 302 (83%)			
SPECIES LATIN NAME	FAMILY LATIN NAME	SPECIES HABITAT	ORIGIN
BRYOPHYTES			
MOSESSES			
<i>Anomodon minor</i> (Hedw.) Fűrnr.	<i>Anomodontaceae</i>	white oak branches	native

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SPECIES COMMON NAME	SPECIES LATIN NAME	FAMILY COMMON NAME (LATIN NAME)	ORIGIN
<i>Atrichum altecristatum</i> (Ren. & Card.) B.B.Smyth & L.C.D.Smyth	<i>Polytrichaceae</i>	gopher mounds	native
<i>Atrichum angustatum</i> (Brid.) Bruch & Schimp. in B.S.G.	<i>Polytrichaceae</i>	gopher mounds	native
<i>Barbula unguiculata</i> Hedw.	<i>Pottiaceae</i>	gopher mounds	native
<i>Brachythecium oxycladon</i> (Brid.) Jaeg.	<i>Brachytheciaceae</i>	exposed soil, gopher mounds	native
<i>Brachythecium salebrosum</i> (Web. & Mohr) Schimp. in B.S.G.	<i>Brachytheciaceae</i>	exposed soil, gopher mounds	native
<i>Bruchia flexuosa</i> (Schwaegr.) Müll.Hal.	<i>Bruchiaceae</i>	exposed soil, gopher mounds	native
<i>Bruchia texana</i> Aust.	<i>Bruchiaceae</i>	exposed soil, gopher mounds	native
<i>Bryum argenteum</i> Hedw.	<i>Bryaceae</i>	exposed soil, gopher mounds	native
<i>Bryum caespiticium</i> Hedw.	<i>Bryaceae</i>	exposed soil, roadbank	native
<i>Campylium chrysophyllum</i> (Brid.) J.Lange	<i>Amblystegiaceae</i>	exposed soil, gopher mounds	native
<i>Didymodon rigidulus</i> Hedw. var. <i>icmadophilus</i> (Schimp. ex Müll.Hal.) R.H.Zander [= <i>Barbula icmadophila</i> ex Müll.Hal.]	<i>Pottiaceae</i>	exposed soil, gopher mounds	native
<i>Entodon seductrix</i> (Hedw.) Müll.Hal.	<i>Entodontaceae</i>	white oak branches	native
<i>Ephemerum crassinervium</i> (Schwaegr.) Hampe var. <i>texanum</i> (Grout) V.S.Bryan & L.E.Anderson	<i>Ephemeraceae</i>	exposed soil, gopher mounds	native
<i>Eurhynchium hians</i> (Hedw.) Sande Lac.	<i>Brachytheciaceae</i>	exposed soil, gopher mounds	native
<i>Funaria americana</i> Lindb.	<i>Funariaceae</i>	exposed soil, roadbank	native
<i>Funaria hygrometrica</i> Hedw.	<i>Funariaceae</i>	exposed soil, gopher mounds	native
<i>Leptodictyum humile</i> (P. Beauv.) Ochyra	<i>Amblystegiaceae</i>	exposed soil, gopher mounds	native
<i>Leptodictyum riparium</i> (Hedw.) Warnst	<i>Amblystegiaceae</i>	exposed soil, gopher mounds	native
<i>Leskea gracilescens</i> Hedw.	<i>Leskeaceae</i>	white oak branches	native
<i>Lindbergia brachyptera</i> (Mitt.) Kindb.	<i>Leskeaceae</i>	white oak branches	native
<i>Orthotrichum pumilum</i> Sw.	<i>Orthotrichaceae</i>	white oak branches	native
<i>Orthotrichum pusillum</i> Mitt.	<i>Orthotrichaceae</i>	white oak branches	native
<i>Physcomitrium pyriforme</i> (Hedw.) Hampe	<i>Funariaceae</i>	exposed soil, gopher mounds	native
<i>Plagiomnium ciliare</i> (Müll.Hal.) T.Kop.	<i>Mniaceae</i>	exposed soil, gopher mounds	native
<i>Plagiomnium cuspidatum</i> (Hedw.) T.Kop.	<i>Mniaceae</i>	exposed soil, gopher mounds	native
<i>Pleuridium subulatum</i> (Hedw.) Rabenh.	<i>Ditrichaceae</i>	exposed soil, gopher mounds	native
<i>Pylaisiella selwynii</i> (Kindb.) Crum et al.	<i>Hypnaceae</i>	white oak branches	native
<i>Tortula acaulon</i> (Withering) R.H.Zander [= <i>Phascum cuspidatum</i> Hedw.]	<i>Pottiaceae</i>	exposed soil, gopher mounds	native
<i>Weissia controversa</i> Hedw.	<i>Pottiaceae</i>	gopher mounds	native

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<i>Weissia muhlenbergiana</i> (Swartz) W.D.Reese & B.A.E.Lemmon [= <i>Astomum muhlenbergianum</i> (Sw.) Grout]	<i>Pottiaceae</i>	gopher mounds	native
HEPATIC OR LIVERWORTS			
<i>Aneura pinguis</i> (L.) Dumort.	<i>Aneuraceae</i>	exposed soil, gopher mounds	native
<i>Reboulia hemispherica</i> (L.) Raddi	<i>Aytoniaceae</i>	exposed soil, roadbank	native
<i>Frullania eboracensis</i> Gott.	<i>Jubulaceae</i>	white oak branches	native
ANTHEROCEROTES			
<i>Phaeoceros laevis</i> (L.) Prosk.	<i>Anthocerotaceae</i>	exposed soil, gopher mounds	native
TOTAL: 35 species Native: 35 (100%)			
TOTAL ALL SPECIES: 400 Native: 337 (84%)			
This list is based on my field studies from 1983 to 2011 and incorporates lists published in The Cedar County Historical Review in 1974 by Frances Frymoyer "Flowers of Rochester Cemetery" pp. 10-57) and David Lyon ("Rochester Cemetery" pp. 2-9). 'Sec.' (<i>secundum</i> =according to) indicates species not observed by me, but published by Frymoyer or Lyon, identified by Almut G. Jones, or by others, particularly Jim Scott and Tom Cady, also R.G. Baker, M. Brown, C. Kohrt, M. O'Keefe, R.S. Rhodes & R. Thorne.			